

INDEX TO VOLUME 17

Author Index

- Abaitua, José María, 515
 Abbas, Farouk, 949
 Abbott, Sharon L., 742
 Abter, Elfatih I. M., 929
 Acar, Jacques, 1072
 Ackerman, Patricia, S117
 Adams, Kenneth, 231
 Adams, Kenneth S., 89
 Adell, Rafael Igual, 527
 Aguado, Jose M., 785
 Ahmed, Elsayed, S163
 Alam, Mehboob, 248
 Alary, Michel, 82
 Alba, David, 525
 Alfonso, Blanca, 1080
 Almirante, B., 143
 Almog, Ronit, 411
 Alter, Harvey J., 724
 Alvarez, Mikel, 932
 Aly, Raza, 466
 Amiel, Aliza, 142
 Anaissie, Elias, 705, 1022, S487
 Anand, Ajay, 109, 297
 Anderegg, Katherine A., 283
 Anderson, Judith, 210
 Anderson, Katy T., S117
 Anderson, Mark D., 945
 Andersson, Borge S., 1022
 Andersson, Jan, 244
 Andriole, Vincent T., S481
 Ang, B. S. P., 662
 Araneo, Barbara A., S163
 Arbeit, Robert D., 89, 153,
 228, 323
 Arcement, Christopher, 933
 Arduino, Sonia, 512
 Arisoy, Emin Sami, 995
 Armstrong, Donald, S318, S414
 Arneborn, Per, 857
 Arnouts, P., 491
 Aronson, Naomi E., 210
 Arribas, José M., 511
 Arroyo, Julio, 142
 Ascensao, Joao L., 285
 Aschan, Johan, 244
 Ascher, David P., 123
 Asensi, Victor, 511
 Ashkenazi, Shai, 411, 897
 Atkin, Curtis L., S163
 Atkins, Loretta M., 380
 Attali, M., 137
 Aujard, Y., 139
 Avram, J., 843
 Avril, J. L., 954
 Ayarza, Rafael, 515
 Baken, Leslie, 389
 Baldus, K., S148, S272
 Barakett, V., 520
 Barbado, Francisco J., 360, 944
 Barham, William B., 1068
 Barile, M. F., S305
 Barkholt, Lisbeth, 244
 Bartlett, John G., 945
 Barton, Leslie L., 296
 Bar-Yosef, S., 843
 Baseman, J. B., S69
 Bass, John B., Jr., 968
 Batchelor, Roger A., 510
 Baughn, Robert E., 66
 Bauwens, J. Eric, 389
 Bayer, Arnold S., 313
 Beam, Thomas R., Jr., 787
 Bébérard, Christiane, S83, S202
 Becker, Edna, 204
 Behets, Frieda, 82
 Belinfanti, Juliette, 818
 Belitsos, Peter L., 945
 Bell, David S., 1074
 Ben-Nun, Isaac, 142
 Benson, Constance A., 7
 Berdonces, Pilar, 932
 Berger, L. A., 397
 Berkelman, Ruth L., 802
 Berkley, Seth, S329
 Berman, J. D., 981
 Bernard, Edward, S455
 Bernet-Poggi, Cécile, S83
 Bertrand, Jean-Claude, 218
 Beyth, Yoram, 142
 Bhardwaj, Nina, S170
 Bia, Frank J., 776
 Biavasco, Francesca, 524
 Bick, Joseph A., 820
 Bienzle, U., 637
 Biggar, Robert J., S219
 Biggs, Diana, 1078
 Bilgrami, Syed, 285
 Binczewski, B., S527
 Bingen, E., 139
 Binz, P., 637
 Blanchard, A., S148, S272,
 S309
 Blaser, Martin J., 104
 Block, Colin S., 126, 508
 Blot, P., 139
 Blumberg, Emily A., 679
 Blumenthal, R., S305
 Bodey, Gerald P., S378, S487,
 705, 1022
 Bogokowsky, Bianca, 126
 Boken, Daniel J., 1018
 Bolduc, Philippe, 178
 Boman, Darius, 264
 Bonacorsi, S., 139
 Bonnez, William, 1080
 Bonomo, Robert A., 522
 Bourgeois, A. L., 135
 Boussagol, B., 821
 Bouza, E., 1058
 Bové, J. M., S10
 Bovicelli, L., 262
 Bow, Eric J., 333
 Bowler, William A., 945
 Boyce, John M., 496
 Bozeman, Paula M., 173
 Bracq, H., 954
 Brandon, William, 165
 Braun, Todd I., 267
 Brazier, Jon S., 892
 Brecher, Stephen M., 228
 Breneman, Debra L., 466
 Brennan, Patrick J., 783
 Bricot, René, 273
 Brivet, François, 516
 Brodie, Scott J., S236
 Broemeling, Lyle D., 38
 Brook, Daniel, 818
 Brown, Arthur E., S317, S322
 Brown, John E., 1068
 Brown, Patricia D., 1032
 Brown, Sheldon T., S455
 Brown, Stuart, 462
 Bryan, Ralph T., 415
 Bryant, Amy E., 231
 Bryant, Richard E., 817
 Buck, Arlene, 1003
 Buckner, Frederick S., 644
 Buehler, James W., 802
 Burans, James P., 510
 Burgert, Susan J., 1067
 Butany, J., S136
 Butler, Jeffrey, S158
 Butzin, Cliff A., 123
 Buu-Hoi, Annie, 1072
 Buyse, Bertien, 939
 Campbell, Grant L., S23
 Campbell, Paul T., S58
 Camus, Christophe, 46
 Canali, Gustavo Gonzalez, 513
 Capobianco, Christian, 273
 Cars, Otto, 857
 Cartier, Francois, 46
 Carton, José A., S11
 Cartwright, Frank D., S215
 Casner, Paul R., 264
 Cassell, Gail H., S1, S112,
 S122, S131, S148, S158,
 S176, S183, S208, S272,
 S289
 Castrillo, José María, 56
 Castro, Kenneth G., 802
 Chahine, Antoine, 21
 Chalfin, Donald B., S520
 Champlin, Richard E., 1022
 Chan, Linda, 254
 Chan, R. C. K., 894
 Chandna, Harish, 701
 Chang, Po-Ya, S337
 Chapnick, Edward K., 79
 Chau, C. H., 288
 Chaves, Fernando, 909
 Chen, Robert T., 938
 Chen, Sharon C. A., 136
 Cheney, Paul R., 1074
 Cheng, A. F. B., 894
 Cher, Daniel J., 134
 Cherry, James D., S47
 Chirgwin, Keith D., S264
 Chmel, Herman, S525
 Chong, Angela P. Y., 505
 Chonmaitree, Tasnee, 38
 Chow, Anthony W., 292
 Chow, B., 323
 Chrenka, Blair A., S117
 Chuang, Che-Yen, S337
 Church, Preston, 431, 1068
 Cierny, George III, 881
 Cisterna, Ramón, 932
 Ciurana, A. J., 821
 Clark, Rebecca A., 165
 Clarke, A., 284
 Clausen, Carla, 389
 Cleveland, Kerry O., 816
 Clotet, Bonaventura, 953
 Clough, Wendy, S243
 Clyde, Wallace A., Jr., S32, S58
 Coalson, Jacqueline, S158
 Cochi, Stephen L., 938
 Cockerill, Franklin R. III, 1006
 Cohen, Michael, 270
 Cohen, Myron S., 291
 Cohen-Abbo, Alberto, 173
 Cole, Barry C., S163, S170
 Collazos, Julio, 515
 Coltman, C. A., Jr., 323
 Comtet, Claude, 218
 Contreras, Rosa, 900
 Cookson, Barry D., 136
 Corey, G. Ralph, S58, 695
 Côte-Real, Rui, 299
 Covington, DeCarr, 344
 Craig, Charles P., 815
 Craig, W., 323
 Crane, John K., 140
 Creger, Richard J., 21
 Cross, J. Thomas, 976
 Crouse, D. T., S122, S131, S208
 Crowe, Suzanne M., 987
 Cummings, Marinella C., S264
 Cunha, Burke A., 297, 1069
 Cunnion, Robert E., 885
 Curran, James W., 802

- Cusey, Isabelle, 218
 Cushing, Alice H., 1
 Cutter, G. R., S122
 Daar, Eric S., 1087
 da Cunha, Saraiva, 299
 Dallo, S. F., S69
 Dana, B. W., 323
 Danišovičová, A., 930
 Dankert, Jacob, 708
 Danziger, Larry H., 812
 Davies, Christine L., 724
 Davis, Jerry K., S176
 de Barbeyrac, Bertille, S83, S202
 De Biase, Luciano, 524
 Dee, Robert R., 267
 de Górgolas, Miguel, 56
 Dejace, Pierre, 933
 de Jongh, Bartelt M., 708
 de la Concha-Bermejillo, Andres, S236
 del Arco, Alfonso, 360
 Del Brutto, Oscar H., 730
 deLemos, Robert A., S158
 DeMartini, James C., S236
 Dembry, Louise, 1032
 DeMeo, Lynette Ross, S264
 de Miguel, Julio, 515
 Demmler, Gail J., 995
 Dennis, David T., 523
 Derdak, Stephen, S154
 Deresinski, Stanley C., 344
 Deringer, James R., 26
 de Saussure, Philippe, 59
 Deschamps, Helene, 178
 Dewes, W., 637
 Díaz, M. D., 1058
 Dictar, Miguel, 512
 Dietrich, Peter A., 955
 Dietze, R., 981
 Díez-Tejedor, Exuperio, 525
 Dimitrov, D. S., S305
 Dinari, Gabriel, 897
 Dismukes, William E., S507
 Dixon, Patricia, S154
 Djebbour, S., 941
 Doebbeling, Bradley N., 466
 Doerr, Cynthia, 995
 Doit, C., 139
 Dormont, Jean, 516
 Drake, James, 98
 Dretler, Robin H., 1076
 Dronda, Fernando, 909
 Duffy, L., S148, S272
 Dumestre, Jeanne, 165
 Dumler, J. Stephen, 903
 Dumont, Marc, 178
 Dunn, M., S136
 Dupon, Michel, S83, S202
 Dupont, Bertrand, 513
 DuPont, Herbert L., 294
 Dux, Shlomo, 508
 Edelson, Richard L., 776
 Edelstein, Howard, 951
 Edelstein, Paul, 783
 Edstein, M. D., 628
 Edwards, John E., Jr., S457
 Efstratiou, Androulla, 136
 Egaas, Susan, 389
 Ehrenkranz, N. Joel, 1080
 Ehrhardt, Anton F., 120
 Ehrnst, Anneka, 244
 Eiden, J. J., 718
 Eisen, Richard N., 776
 Ekman, Marja-Riitta, 420
 Ellis, John A., S236
 Ellner, Jerrold J., 7
 El-Sadr, Wafaa, 289
 Eppes, Stephen C., 437
 Eriksson, Nils, 857
 Eschenbach, David A., 292, S100
 Espinel-Ingrøff, Ana, 114, S494
 Etienne, Jerome, 871
 Evans, Thomas G., 948, 1067
 Eykyn, Susannah J., 871
 Faden, Howard, 1086
 Falqueto, A., 981
 Fangman, John J., S117
 Farizo, Karen M., 938
 Farley, Monica M., 224
 Farrar, W. Edmund, 772
 Fauci, Anthony S., S224
 Faus, Santiago, 526
 Fazal, Barkat A., 514
 Fébrer, Florence, S83
 Fein, Alan M., S520
 Feitoza, T. F., 981
 Feizi, Ten, S63
 Feigin, Moshe, 142
 Feldmeier, H., 637
 Fernández, Jose Manuel, 932
 Ferrer, Francisco Coret, 527
 Filler, Scott G., S457
 Finegold, S. M., 323
 Fischer, Gerald W., 123
 Fligner, Corinne L., 389
 Flynn, Patricia M., 484
 Follansbee, Stephen E., 344
 Fournier, Sylvie, 178
 Fowler, C. L., 718
 Fox, Barry C., 1078
 Foy, Hjordis M., S37
 Frame, James N., 431
 Francis, Robert, 254
 Frank, Ana, 525
 Franson, Timothy R., 789
 Franzoso, G., S305
 Freedman, Lawrence R., 195
 Frieden, Thomas R., 776
 Friedman, Steven M., S170
 Frottier, J., 518
 Frusztajer, Nina, 134
 Fuchs, Dietmar, 521
 Fuchs, George J., 942
 Fuentes, I., 815
 Fultz, Patricia N., S230
 Furr, P. M., S280, S302
 Fye, C. L., 323
 Gabbay, Uri, 897
 Gafni, Amiram, 441
 Galbraith, J. C. T., 1061
 Gallinella, G., 262
 Gamallo, Carlos, 360
 Gandhi, L., 397
 Gasser, I., 143
 Gatell, José M., 927
 Gaughan, William J., 1079
 Gaydos, Charlotte A., 338, 718
 Gayowski, Timothy, 510, 906
 Gayraud, Martine, 405
 Gelfand, Erwin W., S250
 Gelfand, Michael S., 816
 Gentilomi, G., 262
 George, Deborah, 1041
 Germiers, Marie-Madeleine, 82
 Gettler, James F., 289
 Gibellini, D., 262
 Gilbert, David N., 787
 Gilbert, Gwendoline L., 136
 Gill, V. J., 718
 Gilroy, C. B., S66
 Gimmon, Z., 877
 Ginestar, Josefa Ferrando, 527
 Giralt, Sergio A., 1022
 Glatt, Aaron E., 109
 Glatzl, Josef, 521
 Go, Mae F., 293
 Gocke, John E., 26
 Gold, Jonathan W. M., S414
 Gold, Wayne L., 204
 Goldstein, Fred, 513
 González, Juan J., 360
 Gonzalez, Manuel, 785
 Gopaul, Darryl, 1077
 Gorbach, Sherwood L., 961
 Gordon, Steven M., 462
 Gorea, A., 843
 Gott, Kerry, 811
 Gradon, Jeremy D., 287, 749, 1071
 Graham, David Y., 293
 Grandinetti, Teresa, 724
 Graybill, John R., S513
 Grayston, J. Thomas, 420, 926
 Green, Phillip, 228
 Green, Stephen L., S259
 Greenacre, Elliott, 136
 Greenberg, Richard N., 295
 Gregson, Daniel B., 1077
 Grieshop, Theodore J., 380
 Grigoriev, Glynis A., 117
 Grogl, M., 981
 Groover, Jean E., 66
 Gross, Alexander S., 1076
 Guerin, J. M., 937
 Guerra, B., 262
 Guerra, Luis G., 264
 Guerrero, C., 1058
 Guerrero, Manuel L., Fernández, 56
 Guglielmo, B. Joseph, 1066
 Guibert, Michèle, 516
 Guillemin, Loïc, 405
 Gutmann, Laurent, 1072
 Guterman, Jordan, 705
 Guzman, Manuel, 900
 Gyorkos, Theresa W., 353
 Hackenberg, Thomas A., 948
 Hall, Gunnar, 188
 Hall, Val, 892
 Hammerberg, Ole, 1077
 Hammerschlag, Margaret, 364
 Hammerschlag, Paul E., 364
 Hamon, M. D., 397
 Hamrick, W. B., S122, S272
 Harms, G., 637
 Harris, R. J., S90
 Harvey, R. Christopher, 224
 Hay, P. E., S66
 Hayes, Joanne, 1071
 Heald, Peter W., 776
 Heathcote, Gary M., 198
 Hedgpeth, Dawn C., 38
 Hedström, Sven Åke, 188
 Hedstrom, R., 135
 Heering, Samuel L., 411
 Heffeman, Edwin J., 1084
 Heimbach, David, 239
 Heimdal, Anders, 188
 Hensley, Donna, S154, S158
 Hentschel, J., S148
 Henwick, Scott, 667
 Heskstad, Linda, 695
 Hirschel, Bernard, 59
 Ho, Hoi, 264
 Ho, May, 936
 Hoddy, David M., 296
 Hotlsev, Andrew S., S170
 Hoffbrand, A. V., 397
 Hollander, Harry, 32, 854
 Holley, H. Preston, Jr., 466
 Holt, S. C., S69
 Hornstein, Michèle J., 405
 Hostetler, John S., 344
 Howie, Virgil M., 38
 Hsiung, G. D., 1082
 Huebner, Robin E., 968
 Hughes, Walter T., S368
 Hulbert, Timothy, 254
 Huminer, David, 508
 Hunt, Nancy, 1041
 Hyman, N., 657
 Iralu, Jonathan V., 457
 Israelski, Dennis M., S423
 Istoriz, Raul, 900
 Jackson, Mary Anne, 947
 Jacobs, E., S79
 Jacobs, Michael R., 21
 Jacobs, Richard A., 1066
 Jacobs, Richard F., 976
 Jacobson, James W., 913
 Jaffe, Harold W., 802
 Jahkola, Matti, 144
 Janda, J. Michael, 742
 Jesenská, Z., 930

- Johansson, Mats, 244
 John, Joseph F., Jr., 380
 Johnson, James R., 814
 Johnson, Jeffrey, 254
 Johnson, Warren D., Jr., S341
 Johnston, Barbara E., 514
 Jones, M. A., S267
 Jones, Paula G., S259
 Jubert, P., 298
 Jurado, Rafael L., 224, 625
 Justis, Janice C., 89
 Kabak, Shara, S170
 Kagan, Jonathan M., 749
 Kain, Kevin C., 292, 952
 Kalayjian, Robert, 522
 Kamerath, Craig, S163
 Kaneti, Haga, 142
 Kantarjian, Hagop M., 1022
 Kaplan, Mark H., S400
 Karim, Michele, 248
 Karl, Cynthia, 1022
 Kass, Amalie M., 276
 Kaste, Sue C., 484
 Kataja, Matti, 779
 Kaufman, Lea, 508
 Kazanjian, Powel H., 457, 1003
 Keating, Michael R., 1006
 Kemper, Carol A., 344
 Kennedy, Charles A., 945, 1082
 Kenney, Richard T., S58
 Kenny, George E., S215
 Kent, Stephen J., 987
 Kereu, R. K., 628
 Kerkerling, Thomas, 114
 Keystone, Jay S., 952
 Khardori, Nancy, 949
 Khardori, Romesh, 949
 Khorrami, Payman, 1084
 Kibbler, C. C., 397
 Kiehn, Timothy E., S447
 Kielhofner, Marcia A., 691
 Kim, Young S., 32
 Kindelan, Jose Maria, 625
 King, B., 662
 King, Susan, 441
 Kinloch-de Loës, Sabine, 59
 Kinney, Janet S., 947
 Kiredjian, Martine, 516
 Kirstetter, M., 518
 Kitai, Ian C., 441
 Kleemola, Marjaana, 420
 Klein, Joel D., 437, 928
 Klein, Natalie C., 297
 Klindworth, C., 637
 Knowles, Michael R., 291
 Koehler, Jane E., 612
 Koehler, Maria, 667
 Kok, T.-W., S90
 Koll, Brian S., S322
 Komaroff, Anthony L., 1074
 Kontoyiannis, Dimitrios P., 1022
 Koskineni, Marjaleena, S52
 Kostman, Jay R., 389
 Koziner, Benjamin, 512
 Krajden, Mel, 117
 Kramer, Michael D., 708
 Krčmář, V., Jr., 930
 Kress-Hermesdorf, I., 637
 Kristjansson, Mar, 228
 Krober, Marvin, 123
 Ksionski, G., 981
 Kuiper, Herman, 708
 Kunin, Calvin M., 787
 Kuo, Cho-chou, 420
 Kuster, Herbert, 415
 Kutalek, Steven P., 679
 Kyönseppä, Hannu, 779
 Laga, Marie, 82
 Lai, Kwan Kew, 285
 Lairmore, Michael D., S236
 Lamauta, I., 821
 Lambeth, William R., 695
 Lampe, Howard, 1077
 Land, Gina, 295
 Landau, Z., 137
 Landucci, Dante L., 885
 Lange, Michael, 724
 Langley, Joanne M., 98
 La Placa, M., 262
 Larsen, Robert, 254
 Latorre, Miguel, 932
 Lavoie, Suzanne R., 114
 Levy, Anita, 508
 Lazarus, Hillard M., 21
 LeBlanc, John C., 98
 Lebughe, Jean-Pierre, 82
 Lee, Eng Hin, 505
 Lee, J., 288
 Lee, James W., S468
 Legier, Jacques F., S259
 Lentino, J., 323
 Leong, Stewart S., 344
 Leport, Catherine, 46, 941, 943
 Le Quellec, A., 821
 Lerman, Yehuda, 411
 Lesage, D., 520
 Levin, L. Scott, 695
 Levy, Charles S., 686
 Lewis, Joel, 462
 Li, H. C. S., S136
 Li, Jennifer S., S58
 Libman, Michael D., 353
 Lieming, Ding, 475
 Lilya, Anders, 857
 Lin, Ko-Chow, S337
 Liu, Peter P., S112
 Lizasoain, Manuel, 785
 Ljungman, Per, 244
 Llanos, Adelina, 932
 Llatjós, Mariona, 953
 Lo, Shyh-Ching, S254, S259,
 S283, 724, 1074
 Longer, Charles F., 510
 Looareesuwan, S., 936
 Lopes, Célia M., 299
 Lopez-Velez, Rogelio, 909
 Lortholary, Olivier, 941, 1072
 Louria, Donald B., S352
 Love, Gordon L., 933
 Loveless, Mark O., 817
 Lucas, C. Ron, 987
 Lumbreiras, Carlos, 785
 Lüthy, Ruedi, 415, 480
 Lutwick, Larry I., 79, 929
 Luz, K. G., 981
 Macchiarelli, Arnaldo, 524
 MacLean, J. Dick, 353
 Mader, Jon T., 231
 Mallon, Raymond, 136
 Mandell, Gerald L., S550
 Manian, Farrin A., 137, 290
 Mann, Robert, 929
 Manning, Harold L., 228
 Mantzoros, Chris S., 1032
 Mapes, T., 135
 Maradona, José A., 511
 Mardiak, J., 930
 Marin, Mark, 134
 Marinho, L. A. C., 981
 Marino, Benedetto, 524
 Marklund, Britt-Inger, 448
 Marmion, B. P., S90
 Marone, C., 1063
 Marrie, Thomas J., 1037
 Marsh, Regina J., 466
 Martinez, Maria A., 360
 Martinez-Ocaña, Juan C., 953
 Maslow, Joel N., 89, 153, 228
 Matsiota-Bernard, P., 518
 Mattie, H., 491
 Mattila, Leena, 779
 Maxwell, William J., 134
 Mayer, Annyce S., 437
 Mayer, Andrew R., 1071
 Mayur, Raghavan K., 724
 May-Zahav, Meir, 897
 McCall, Shawna, S163
 McCallum, Rex, 695
 McCarthy, Anne E., 952
 McCormack, William M.,
 S200, S264
 McDonald, Jane C., 998
 McGowan, John E., Jr., 466
 McNagny, Sally E., 462
 McWhinney, P. H. M., 397
 Medeiros, Antone A., 496
 Meizlin, Svetlana, 126
 Meliço-Silvestre, António A.,
 299
 Mendelman, Paul M., 389
 Mernaugh, G. R., S69
 Mesnard, R., 954
 Metwally, M., 135
 Meunier, Françoise, S492
 Meyer, Richard D., S243, S390
 Michelet, Christian, 46, 954
 Mieles, Luis, 510, 906
 Mijch, Anne M., 987
 Milan, E. P., 981
 Miller, Jeffery F., 1086
 Milner, Ruth, 98
 Minet, J., 954
 Mintai, Zhang, 475
 Mirelis, B., 815
 Miró, E., 815
 Mishu, Ban, 104
 Moffredj, A., 937
 Mollaret, Henri H., 405
 Montagnier, L., S309
 Montauti, Joaquin Martinez,
 526
 Montgomerie, John Z., 270
 Moore, Lynn Steele, S494
 Morandi, R., 262
 Morel, G., 520
 Moreno, S., 1058
 Moriarty, Richard, 123
 Moseure, Debra J., 462
 Mourad, A. S., 135
 Mufson, Maurice A., 66
 Mulligan, Maury Ellis, 89, 153
 Mundy, Linda M., 338
 Muradali, Derek, 204
 Murillo, Jorge, 900
 Murphey, Sheila A., 1079
 Murphy, J. R., 135
 Murphy, Mary, S264
 Murray, Donna Morgan, 294
 Murray, Henry W., S407
 Murray, Odessa, 818
 Musher, Daniel M., 66, 913
 Musiani, M., 262
 Myers, Kathryn A., 1037
 Nadal, David, 480
 Nadler, Jeffrey P., 928
 Nauciels, C., 518
 Navarro, F., 815
 Neira, Carlos J., 264
 Neu, Harold C., 466
 Nevalainen, Timo J., 864
 Newton, James A., Jr., 1070,
 1082
 Newton, Perry B., III, S283
 Nguyen, Bach-Yen, 885
 Nguyen, Minh-Thu, 1070
 Nieman, Roger E., 267
 Nomura, Jim, 888
 Nord, Carl Erik, 188
 Noriega, Antonio R., 785
 Norrby, S. Ragnar, 794
 Nour El Deen, A., 135
 Nzila, Nzilambi, 82
 O'Brien, Susan, 1022
 O'Brien, William A., 1088
 Occhipinti, Donna J., 812
 Ochi, S., 323
 O'Connor, Christopher M., S58
 Odrezin, G. T., S122
 Ohlsson, Arne, S144
 Okhuysen, Pablo C., 140
 Oldach, David W., 338
 Omizo, Molly K. N., 817
 Oña, María, 511
 Opal, Steven M., 496
 Oppenheimer, Stephen J., 519,
 894
 Ormaza, J., 298
 Ostrea, Enrique M., Jr., 1041
 Otto, Gisela, 448

- Owen, Mary J., 38
 Pacris, Bernadino, 1069
 Padilla, Juan Jesus Vilchez, 527
 Page, Yves, 218
 Pahissa, A., 143
 Panaro, Nicholas R., 79
 Pantaleo, Giuseppe, S224
 Paparello, Scott, 1068
 Pape, Jean, S341
 Pappas, Dennis G., Jr., 364
 Pappas, Janeene, 140
 Parras, F., 1058
 Parsonnet, Julie, 940
 Pasternack, Mark S., 185
 Patch, Mary Jane, 254
 Patel, Janak A., 38
 Patel, Rajeev, 74
 Patel, Robin, 1006
 Patrick, Christian C., 173, 484,
 667
 Patterson, Thomas F., 776
 Payne, Nathaniel R., S112,
 S117
 Peetersmans, Willy E., 939
 Peltola, Heikki, 779
 Peña, José M., 360
 Penn, R. L., 323
 Penneys, Neal S., 928
 Pennington, James E., S515
 Pereira, Eladio, 224
 Perez, C., 821
 Perlino, Carl A., 1083
 Perrin, Luc H., 59
 Perronne, C., 941, 943
 Petit, J. C., 520
 Pfaller, Michael A., 466
 Pialoux, Gilles, 513
 Perce, Phillip F., 724
 Pigrau, C., 143
 Pillai, Jay J., 1079
 Pindaro, Carol, 165
 Piot, Peter, 82
 Piper, John, 210
 Piscitelli, Stephen C., S192
 Pitlik, Silvio D., 508
 Pizzo, Philip A., S385
 Platt, Christel G., 380
 Plorde, James J., 389
 Pluss, Jerry, 210
 Poli, Guido, S224
 Pollack, J. Dennis, S267
 Pomeroy, Claire, 644
 Ponte, Carmen, 890
 Posada, Ignacio, 785
 Posnett, David N., S170
 Potter-Bynoe, Gail, 496
 Powars, Darleen, 254
 Powderly, William G., 837
 Prentice, H. G., 397
 Price, Timothy A., 426
 Pugliese, Andrew, 1069
 Puig, Luis, 526
 Pulverer, G., 632
 Purdy, Douglas, 949
 Quagliarello, Vincent J., 603
 Quan, Corinna M., 117
 Quan, Thomas J., 523
 Quennec, Patrick, 998
 Quilez, Javier, 515
 Quinn, P. A., S136
 Quinn, Thomas C., 338, 718
 Rabadão, Eduardo M., 299
 Raffi, Francois, 46
 Raguin, G., 943
 Rakita, Robert M., 691
 Ramselaar, Anton C. P., 708
 Raoult, Didier, 273
 Raveh, D., 877
 Reagan, David R., 466
 Reboli, Annette C., 679
 Reese, J. M., S122
 Regan, Joan A., S112
 Reina, J., 1058
 Remington, Jack S., S423
 Renaudin, Hélène, S83, S202
 Rendel, Michael, 818
 Reverdy, Marie Elisabeth, 871
 Reyes, Milagros P., 1041
 Rice, L. B., S527
 Rich, Josiah D., 1003
 Rickman, William J., 123
 Riddler, Sharon A., 947
 Rieckmann, K. H., 628
 Riley, Lee W., S442
 Rinaldi, Michael G., 881, 1018
 Rintala, Esa M., 864
 Robb, Merlin L., 123
 Roberts, Drucilla, 457
 Rodriguez, Jose F., S283
 Rodvold, Keith A., S192
 Roilides, Emmanuel, S385
 Roitman, Malvina, 126
 Romajzl, Patrick J., 510
 Roman, Gustavo C., 730
 Romeu, Joan, 953
 Ronald, Allan R., 333
 Roscoe, D., 284
 Rose, David L., S254
 Rosenberg, Philip S., S219
 Ross, Suzanne E., S176
 Rotbart, H. A., 657
 Rothschild, Bruce M., 198
 Rottem, S., S305
 Rousseau, F., 943
 Rowe, B., 135
 Rowland, Jack M., 66
 Rozenberg, F., 941
 Rozich, John D., 772
 Rozman, Cyril, 927
 Ruane, Peter, 344
 Rubin, Earl E., 998
 Rudge, P., 657
 Ruiz, Paloma, 890
 Ruskin, Joel, 811, 888
 Ruutu, Petri, 144, 1012
 Ryan, Colleen M., 185
 Sacks, T., 877
 Said, Armia, 1066
 Saikku, Pekka, 420
 Salgado, Jose, 295
 Salit, Irving E., 117
 Salkin, David, 1066
 Salman, M., S305
 Salord, J.-M., 518
 Samra, Dvora, 241
 Samra, Yecheskel, 241
 Samra, Zmira, 508, 897
 Sánchez, Pablo J., S107, S112
 Sanchez-Guijo, Pedro, 625
 Sandberg, Torsten, 448
 Sanders, Christine C., 120, 369
 Sane, Shashikant M., S117
 Sanford, Jay P., 813, 814
 Sangrador, Amaya, 136
 Sansonetti, Philippe, 513
 Sanz, Alejandro, 909
 Sarathchandra, P., S302
 Sauer, Bärbel, 480
 Saura, P., 298
 Saurat, Jean-Hilaire, 59
 Scavizzi, Maurice R., 405
 Schein, Maybelle F., 968
 Scheld, W. Michael, S537, 603
 Schleehauf, D., 637
 Schlievert, Patrick M., 26
 Schmid, George P., 462
 Schmidt, Mary E., 686
 Schmitt, Heinz-J., S501
 Schnittman, Steven M., 749
 Schoch, Paul E., 1069
 Schoonover, Lori L., 812
 Schuchat, Anne, 224
 Schulze, A., 632
 Schulzer, Michael, 292
 Schuster, Mindy G., 783
 Schwartz, David A., 415
 Schwartzman, William A., 287
 Scrimenti, Rudolph J., 523
 Scully, Brian E., 466
 Sears, Cynthia L., 945, S352
 Segura, F., 298
 Seifert, H., 632
 Semel, Jeffery D., 820
 Sendino, Africa, 944
 Sepkowitz, Kent A., S416
 Serra, Pietro, 524
 Sexton, Daniel J., 695
 Shaked, Yechiel, 241
 Shanks, G. D., 628
 Shaochon, Zhou, 475
 Shapiro, M., 877
 Sharp, Trueman W., 510
 Shaunak, Sunil, 1065
 Sheehan, Daniel J., S494
 Sheehan, G. J., 1061
 Sheeran, Paul, 389
 Sheikh, Hizbullah, 248
 Sheikh, Yunus, 248
 Shelby, Jane, S163
 Shemer, Joshua, 411
 Sherer, David M., 389
 Sheridan, Robert L., 185
 Sherry, Betty Lou, 389
 Shih, James Wai-Kuo, 724,
 S254, S283
 Shlaes, D. M., S527
 Shohat, Tamar, 411
 Shpilberg, Ofer, 241
 Siegman-Igra, Y., 843
 Sierra, Jorge, 927
 Siitonens, Anja, 779
 Simecka, Jerry W., S176, S289
 Simhon, A., 877
 Simon, Gary L., 426
 Simor, Andrew E., 672
 Simula, Ilpo, 779
 Singer, Carol, S390
 Singh, Nina, 283, 510, 906
 Sire, J. M., 954
 Sirera, Guillem, 953
 Sivalingam, Jocelyn J., 1079
 Sjölin, Jan, 857
 Skogberg, Kirs, 144, 1012
 Slater, Paul E., 126
 Sloas, M. Melisse, 484
 Sloboda, J., 930
 Slutsker, Laurence, 802
 Slutsky, Alexander M., 228
 Smego, Raymond A., Jr., 475
 Smilack, Jerry D., 1075
 Smith, Margo A., 686
 Smith, O. P., 397
 Smith, Timothy, 137
 Soave, Rosemary, S455
 Solages, Anthony, 736
 Sood, Rama, 818
 Sordillo, Emilia Mia, 818
 Soriano, Francisco, 890
 Sotelo, Julio, 730
 Sotto, A., 821
 Spanjaard, Lodewijk, 708
 Spataro, V., 1063
 Spicer, P. E., 628
 Spratt, Kelly A., 679
 Sriskandan, Shirane, 1065
 Stacy, David, 881
 Stadtlander, C. T. K.-H., S289
 Stańkowsky, F., 518
 Stalder, Hans, 59
 Stancombe, Bradley B., S154
 Steckelberg, J. M., 662
 Steckelberg, James M., 1006
 Stein, Andreas, 273
 Stein, Daniel S., 287, 749
 Steinberg, Susan S., S117
 Stephens, David S., 224
 Stevens, David A., 344
 Stevens, Dennis L., 231
 Strate, A., 632
 Stratton, Charles W., 925
 Strebel, Peter M., 938
 Struewing, Jeffery B., 66
 Stuart, P. Michael, S187
 Stull, Terrence L., 389
 Suassuna, F. A. B., 981
 Sudduth, Elizabeth J., 772
 Sun, Ted, 254
 Sung, Bin Sheng, 38
 Sung, R. Y. T., 894
 Suntharasamai, P., 936

- Surani, Salim, 701
 Sutker, William L., 903
 Svaborg, Catharina, 448
 Swerdlow, Jonathan N., S457
 Swindells, Susan, 1018
 Tam, J. S., 894
 Tan, Wan Cheng, 505
 Tappero, Jordan W., 612
 Tardivel, R., 954
 Tardy, Bernard, 218
 Tarshis, M., S305
 Taylor-Robinson, D., S66,
 S280, S302
 Telenti, A., 662
 Telzak, Edward E., S414, 514
 Terol, Maria J., 927
 Teyssiere, Nadine, 273
 Thakar, Sneha, 995
 Th'ng, C., S136
 Thom, Stephen, 238
 Thomas, R. G., 323
 Thomson, Kenneth S., 120
 Thornton, Scott A., 510
 Thouvenot, D., 943
 Threlfall, E. J., 135
 Ti, Teow-Yee, 505
 Tiley, Susan M., 136
 Timpone, Joseph G., 749
 Tobin, Ellis H., 955
 Tokumoto, Jason I. N., 854
 Tolan, Robert W., Jr., 43
 Toma, Emil, 178, 936
 Tompkins, Ronald G., 185
 Torre-Cisneros, Julian, 625
 Torres, Enrique, 525
 Torres, Jaime R., 900
 Torrey, Margaret J., 929
 Townsend, Gregory C., S537
 Travis, David, 267
 Treanor, John J., 736
 Tribble, David R., 431
 Trujillano-Martin, Ignacio, 120
 Trupl, J., 930
 Tsimidis, Kelly, 672
 Tuazon, Carmelita U., 426
 Tukiainen, Pentti, 1012
 Tully, Joseph G., S2, S254
 Tuomala, Ruth E., 1003
 Turett, Glenn S., 514
 Ulleryd, Peter, 448
 Vadhan-Raj, Saroj, 705
 Vallejo, Alfonso R., 785
 Vallés, J., 298
 Valtonen, Ville, 144, 1012
 van Dam, Alja P., 708
 van den Broek, Peterhans, 491,
 789
 Vandenesch, François, 871
 van der Hoop, A. Gerritsen, 133
 Van Dyck, Eddy, 82
 van Furth, R., 491
 Vanhoof, Johan, 939
 Van Trigt, Peter, S58
 Varaldo, Pietro E., 524
 Vartanian, Shahe E., 1022,
 5487
 Vaudry, Wendy, 519
 Vazquez, J. M. Martinez, 143
 Vazquez, Juan J., 360
 Vázquez-Rodríguez, Juán J.,
 944
 Vearncombe, Mary, S144
 Vellend, Hillar, 204
 Venditti, Mario, 524
 Ventura, Conceição, 299
 Venturoli, S., 262
 Vergheese, Abraham, 264
 Verhage, Elizabeth A. E., 1047
 Verhoeft, Jan, S359, 913, 1047
 Veringa, E. M., 133
 Veron, Maria Teresa, 512
 Vettese, Theresa E., 815
 Vidal, A., 943
 Vilde, Jean Louis, 46, 941, 943
 Villanueva, Jose Luis, 625
 Villar, Hugo, 512
 Vindimian, Monique, 218
 Visakorpi, Risto, 420
 Visser, L. G., 491
 Visser, Maarten R., 1047
 Visvesvara, Govinda S., 415
 von Reyn, C. Fordham, 228
 Vos, Koen, 708
 Vuylsteke, Bea, 82
 Wachter, Helmut, 521
 Wade, Barbara H., 881
 Waecker, Norman J., Jr., 123
 Waites, K. B., S122, S131, S208
 Walesby, R. K., 397
 Walker, David H., 903
 Walker, Robert E., 885
 Wall, Thomas C., S58
 Wallace, Mark R., 510, 1070
 Walsh, Robert D., 297
 Walsh, Thomas J., S468
 Walsh, Timothy P., 945
 Walsh, William F., S154, S158
 Walzer, Peter D., S376
 Wang, Elaine E. L., S112, S144
 Wang, Richard H.-Y., S254
 Wang, Richard Y.-H., S283
 Wang, Richard Yuan-Hu, 724
 Ward, John W., 802
 Ward, T. T., 323
 Warner, T., 657
 Watanakunakorn, Chatrchai,
 74, 120
 Watkins, David A., 21
 Watson, Barbara, 1079
 Watson, David A., 66, 913
 Watson, H. L., S183, S289
 Wear, Douglas J., S259, S283,
 724
 Webb, C. Douglas, S494
 Weber, Joan M., 185
 Weber, Rainer, 415, 480
 Webster, A. D. B., 657
 Webster, H. K., 936
 Wei, Suhua, S163
 Weiland, Ola, 244
 Weinberg, J. B., 323
 Weinberg, Winkler G., 881
 Weinstein, Robert A., 701
 Weiqin, Kong, 475
 Weiss, Günter, 521
 Weiss, Stanley H., 724
 Wells, Carol L., 1055
 Wenger, Jay D., 224
 Wenzel, Richard P., 466, 831
 Westenfeld, Fred, 955
 Whimbey, Estella, S376
 White, A. Clinton, Jr., 691
 White, Mary H., S317, S355
 Whitley, Richard J., 794
 Widjojokusumo, Anneke, 708
 Williams, Marshall V., S267
 Williamson, J., S90
 Wilson, Byron E., 940
 Wilson, W. R., 662
 Winn, Richard E., 210
 Wiviott, Lory D., 134
 Wolach, Baruch, 850
 Wolff, Marcelo J., S346
 Wong, Brian, S492
 Wong, C. F., 288
 Wong, Gary W. K., 519
 Wong, P. C., 288
 Wong-Beringer, Annie, 1066
 Wood, Craig A., 679, 934
 Woods, Charles R., 437
 Worswick, D. A., S90
 Wreggitt, T. G., 926
 Yagupsky, Pablo, 850
 Yake, Susan L., 672
 Yangco, Bienvenido G., 466
 Yankaskas, James R., 291
 Yap, P. L., S372
 Yarchoan, Robert, 885
 Yeast, John D., 947
 Yew, W. W., 288
 Yinfu, Wang, 475
 Yinnon, Amos M., 736
 Young, Lowell S., S436
 Yu, Victor L., 283, 510, 906
 Yung, Allen, 987
 Zaia, John A., S392
 Zak, Oto, 789
 Zaks, Daniela, 521
 Zapardiel, Javier, 890
 Zeni, Fabrice, 218
 Zerbini, M., 262
 Zheng, X., S183
 Zilberberg, Rela, 897
 Zuckerman, Marc, 264
 Zwingenberger, K., 637

Subject Index

- Abdominal infections (*see also* Peritonitis)
 due to *Bacteroides fragilis* (letter), 1080
 due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium*, in HIV infection (letter), 514
 due to *Eikenella corrodens*, 273
 state-of-the-art article on, 961
- Abortion, spontaneous, in leptospirosis, 241
- Abscess
 brain
 due to *Citrobacter diversus*, 437
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 816
 treatment with cefotaxime and metronidazole, 857
 breast
 due to coagulase-negative staphylococcus, 701
 due to *Salmonella* serogroup B, serotype Reading (letter), 951
 cranial epidural, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (letter), 289
 epidural, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 1032
 gluteal muscle, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (letter), 939
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
 liver
 due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium*, in HIV infection (letter), 514
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 267
 multiple, due to *Chromobacterium violaceum*, 505
 pancreatic
 due to *Eikenella corrodens*, 273
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 949
 perivalvular, due to *Rothia dentocariosa*, 772
 psoas, due to *Mycobacterium bovis*, 228
 pulmonary, due to *Alcaligenes xylosoxidans* (letter), 1071
- Abstracts of 1993 IDSA meeting, 530
- Acholeplasma
 human population, S2
 molecular features, S10
- Achromobacter xylosoxidans* osteomyelitis (letter and reply), 296
- Acinetobacter baumannii* infections
 fulminant pneumonia (letter), 820
 meningitis, 843
- Acinetobacter johnsonii* infections, catheter-induced, 632
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (*see* Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
- Acrodermatitis chronica atrophicans, in Lyme disease, 708
- Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* lymphadenitis (letter), 1077
- Acute-phase proteins, versus infection severity, 864
- Acyclovir
 for cytomegalovirus infection, in transplantation, S392
 for varicella-zoster virus infection prevention, in HIV infection (letter), 943
- Adherence properties, *Mycoplasma genitalium*, S69
- Adhesins
 in *Escherichia coli* bacteremia, 89
 Mycoplasma genitalium, S69
- Adjunctive therapy
 for fungal infections, granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor in, 705
 for meningitis, S537, S550, 603
- Adoptive cellular immunotherapy, for HIV infection, 749
- Adrenal gland infection, due to *Bipolaris spicifera*, 248
- Adult respiratory distress syndrome
 due to *Mycoplasma fermentans*, S259
 due to *Siomaticoccus mucilaginosus*, 667
- Aeromonas meningitis, case report, 1058
- Aeromonas sobria* infection, soft-tissue (letter), 1082
- Africa
 HIV infection epidemiology in, S329
 sexually transmitted infections in, screening of women, 82
- Agammaglobulinemia, *Mycoplasma* infections in, S250
- AIDS (*see* Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
- Albendazole
 for capillariasis, 909
 for neurocysticercosis, 730
- Alcaligenes xylosoxidans* abscess, pulmonary (letter), 1071
- Alternaria infections, in immunodeficiency, S487
- Amikacin, resistance to, S527
- Aminoglycosides
 for endocarditis, 313
 for fever in neutropenia, S378
 for *Mycobacterium avium* complex infection, S436
 resistance to, S527, S550
 for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Aminopenicillins, for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Amniotic fluid (*see also* Chorioamnionitis)
 Mycoplasma detection in, S272
 Ureaplasma urealyticum in, S100, S148
- Amoxicillin
 for endocarditis prophylaxis, 188
 for Lyme disease (letter), 523
- Amoxicillin/clavulanate, for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Amphotericin B cholesterol dispersion, for leishmaniasis, 981
- Amphotericin B aerosolized, S501
 for *Apophysomyces elegans* infection, 881
 for aspergillosis, 397, S481
 in HIV infection (letter), 953
 for *Bipolaris spicifera* infection, 248
 for candidal infections, in neutropenia, S457
 for candiduria (letter and reply), 812
 cholesterol dispersion, for leishmaniasis, 981
 for cryptococcosis, S507, S515
 in HIV infection, 837
 delivery methods for, S501, S515
 for endophthalmitis due to *Candida tropicalis*, 270
 for funguria (letter), 1066
 with granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 705
 intranasal, S501
 liposomal, S501
 for leishmaniasis, in HIV infection, 625
 after liver transplantation, 906
 malignant hypertension induced by (letter), 817
 for pneumonia due to *Cunninghamella bertholletiae*, 173
 prophylactic, S468, S501
 susceptibility testing, S494, S515
 toxicity, S457
 for tracheobronchitis due to *Aspergillus*, 344
 water-soluble, S501
- Ampicillin
 resistance to, in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
 for shunt infection due to *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 519
- Anaerobic infections
 abdominal, 961
 hyperbaric oxygen, treatment with, 239
- Anemia, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S47
- Anesthetic rash, versus Rhizopus infection (letter), 948
- Angioedema, migratory, in *Loa loa* infections, 691

- Angiomatosis, bacillary
in HIV infection, 612
treatment with azithromycin, 264
- Angiopathy, thrombotic, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 1037
- Animal bites, infection (letter), 1067
- Animal studies
abdominal infections, 961
Clostridium perfringens infection therapy, 231
HIV infection, S230
 ovine lentivirus, similarities, S236
Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen, S163
Mycoplasma fermentans infections, S283, S289
Mycoplasma infections, S280
Ureaplasma urealyticum infections, S158
- Antibiotics (see also specific drug and infection)
continuous intravenous administration, pharmacokinetics, 491
development, pneumococcal role in, 913
empirical, in neutropenia
 for candidal infections, S457
 for fever, S378
European guidelines for, 787, 789, 794
prophylactic (see Prophylaxis)
resistance to (see Drug resistance)
self-medication with, in sexually transmitted diseases, 462
susceptibility testing (see Susceptibility testing)
use and misuse in Latin America, S346, S352
- Antibodies
to *Aspergillus*, detection, S481
to cytokines, for meningitis, S537
deficiency, *Mycoplasma* infections in, S250
to hepatitis C virus, detection, 117
for HIV infection treatment, 749
to *Mycoplasma*, S176
 in HIV-infected persons, S254
to *Mycoplasma arthritidis* superantigen, S163
to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* capsular polysaccharides, prevalence, 66
to tumor necrosis factor, for sepsis, S515, S525
to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S136
- Antigen(s)
Candida, detection, S457
Mycoplasma pneumoniae, detection, S90
Mycoplasma pulmonis, structural variations and phenotypic switching, S183
Ureaplasma urealyticum, structural variations and phenotypic switching, S183
- Antigen capture-enzyme immunoassay, in *Mycoplasma* detection, S90
- Antimony compounds, for visceral leishmaniasis
 in HIV infection, 56
 resistance to, 625
- Antineoplastic drugs (see Chemotherapy)
- Apheresis, for HIV infection, 749
- Apophysomyces elegans* infection, invasive, 881
- Arboviral infections, St. Louis encephalitis, in HIV infection (letter), 140
- Arthritis, septic
 due to *Borrelia burgdorferi*, 708
 due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* subspecies *immitis* (letter), 520
 due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
 due to *Sporothrix schenckii*, 210
 in tuberculosis, 204
- Ascitic fluid, in spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, cytokine detection in, 218
- Aspergillosis
after bone marrow transplantation, 397
in cancer, prevention, S468, S493
in HIV infection, goiter in (letter), 953
in immunodeficiency, S481
invasive, after liver transplantation, 906
skin, after lung biopsy (letter), 955
tracheobronchitis, in HIV infection, 344
treatment before transplantation, 397
- Astemizole, for *Loa loa* infections, 691
- Asthma
Bipolaris spicifera infection in, 248
due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, 718
- Australia, *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* endocarditis in (letter), 136
- Autoantibodies, to I antigen, in mycoplasmal infections, S63
- Autoimmune disease, *Mycoplasma arthritidis* superantigen potential for, S163
- Azathioprine, hypersensitivity to (letter), 940
- Azithromycin
for bacillary angiomatosis, in HIV infection, 264
for *Mycobacterium avium* complex infections, S436
for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
- B lymphocytes
defects in, infection prevention in, S372
Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen effects on, S163
Mycoplasma interactions with, S176
- Bacillary angiomatosis
in HIV infection, 612
treatment with azithromycin, 264
- Bacillary peliosis, in HIV infection, 612
- Bacillus Calmette-Guérin
interference with tuberculin skin test, 968
intravesical installation
 pulmonary infection from, 228
 Reiter's syndrome from (letter), 526
in tuberculosis prevention, S442
- Bacillus CDC group IV 2-3 infection, catheter-induced (letter), 512
- Bacteremia
due to *Acinetobacter johnsonii*, 632
due to *Capnocytophaga* (letter), 284
due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium*, in HIV infection (letter), 514
due to *Corynebacterium urealyticum*, 890
due to endocardial pacemaker, 46
due to enterococci, gentamicin resistance and, 74
due to *Enterococcus avium*, 1006
due to *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae*, 783
due to *Escherichia coli*, 89, 448
due to *Flavobacterium meningosepticum* (letter), 929
due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 143 (letter and reply), 1061
 in HIV infection, 224
due to multiple organisms, in HIV infection (letter), 290
due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
due to *Ochrobactrum anthropi* (letter), 516
due to *Oligella urethralis* (letter), 1069
polymicrobial, 1006
prophylaxis for, in dental procedures, 188, 195
due to *Pseudomonas picketti*, 877
due to *Rochalimaea*, 612
due to *Rothia dentocariosa* (letter), 945
due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, in pediatric patients, 667

- due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
rhabdomyolysis in, 1063
thrombotic microangiopathy in, 1037
due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S131
in neonates, S208
due to *Vibrio alginolyticus* (letter), 299
- Bacteria, typing, in epidemiologic studies, 153
- Bacteriocin typing, in epidemiology, 155
- Bacteriophage typing, in epidemiology, 155
- Bacteroides* bacteremia, in HIV infection (letter), 290
- Bacteroides fragilis*, susceptibility testing (letter), 1080
- Benzyl penicillin
continuous intravenous administration, pharmacokinetics, 491
for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Biliary tract, fascioliasis affecting, 426
- Biotyping, of bacteria, 154
- Bipolaris spicifera* infections, with asthma, 248
- Bites, animal, infection (letter), 1067
- Bithionol, for fascioliasis, 426
- Bladder irrigation
with amphotericin B (letter and reply), 812
with Bacillus Calmette-Guerin
pulmonary infection from, 228
Reiter's syndrome from (letter), 526
- Blood culture
for candidiasis, S457
for toxoplasmosis, in HIV infection (letter), 511
- Bone marrow transplantation, infections after
aspergillosis, 397
cytomegalovirus, S392, 137 (letter), 644
influenza A, 244
- Borrelia burgdorferi*, genospecies, in Lyme disease clinical manifestations, 708
- Borreliosis (see Lyme disease)
- Boston City Hospital, infectious diseases at, historical review, 276
- Brain (see also Central nervous system infections; Meningitis)
abscess
due to *Citrobacter diversus*, 437
due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 816
treatment with cefotaxime and metronidazole, 857
vasculitis, due to varicella-zoster virus (letter), 943
- Breast abscess
due to coagulase-negative staphylococcus, 701
due to *Salmonella* serogroup B, serotype Reading (letter), 951
- Bronchiolitis
due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S37
due to parainfluenza virus, 998
- Bronchitis
due to *Aspergillus*, in HIV infection, 344
due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, 718
due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S37
- Bronchoalveolar lavage, in aspergillosis diagnosis, 397
- Bronchopulmonary dysplasia, due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S112, S117, S122, S154
- Brucella*, misidentification (letter), 1068
- Burns, sepsis in, due to *Flavobacterium*, 185
- Calabar swellings, in *Loa loa* infections, 691
- Campylobacter*, drug resistance in (letter), 815
- Campylobacter jejuni* infections
cholecystitis (letter), 133
diarrhea, treatment with norfloxacin, 779
in Guillain-Barré syndrome etiology, 104
- Canaliculitis, due to *Propionibacterium propionicum*, 892
- Cancer (see also Chemotherapy [antineoplastic]; Leukemia)
B cell defects in, infection prevention in, S372
fungal infections in
prevention, S468
treatment, S457, 1022
- infections in
epidemiology, S322
prevention, S355, S368, S372
treatment with cytokines, S385
- pneumonia in, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416, S455
in retroviral infections, S400
- T cell defects in, infection prevention in, S368
- toxoplasmosis in, S423, S455
- Candida*, drug resistance in, S457
- Candida albicans*
drug resistance in, 1018
susceptibility, S494, S515
- Candidal infections
in cancer, prevention, S468, S492
catheter-induced, treatment, 789
disseminated, treatment, S457
endophthalmitis, treatment with fluconazole, 888
with *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae* infection, 783
in HIV infection, 165
in neutropenia, treatment, S457
- Candida krusei* bacteremia, in HIV infection (letter), 290
- Candida tropicalis* endophthalmitis, 270
- Candidemia
after liver transplantation, 906
in neutropenia, treatment, S457, S492
from urinary tract infection, 662
- Candiduria
candidemia development from, 662
in catheterized patients, treatment (letter and reply), 814
in neutropenia, S457
treatment with Amphotericin B (letter and reply), 812
- Capillariasis, intestinal, in nonendemic area, 909
- Capnocytophaga*, antibiotic resistance (letter), 284
- Capnocytophaga chorioamnionitis*, case report, 457
- Capsular polysaccharides, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, antibody prevalence, 66
- Carbohydrates, relation to HIV-Mycoplasma interactions, S63
- Carbon monoxide poisoning, treatment with hyperbaric oxygen therapy, 239
- Caribbean region, HIV infection epidemiology in, S329
- Carrier state (see also Colonization)
Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae, 783
Mycoplasma pneumoniae, S37
- Cat scratch disease, in HIV infection, 612
- Catheter-induced infections (peritoneal), peritonitis, in dialysis, 736, 1083 (letter)
- Catheter-induced infections (urinary), due to *Candida*, treatment (letter and reply), 814
- Catheter-induced infections (vascular devices)
due to *Acinetobacter johnsonii*, 632
in cancer treatment, S322
due to *Candida*, in neutropenia, S457
due to CDC group IV c-2 (letter), 512
due to *Corynebacterium striatum*, 21
due to *Enterococcus faecalis* (letter), 524
due to *Pseudomonas pickettii*, 877
due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667

- treatment
 guidelines for, 787, 789
 with new drugs, 787, 789
- due to *Tsukamurella paurometabolum* (letter), 285
- Cat-scratch disease, *Rochalimaea* association with (letter and reply), 287
- Cefepime, characteristics, 369
- Cefotaxime
 for bacterial meningitis, 603
 characteristics, 369
 for shunt infection due to *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 519
- Cefotaxime-metronidazole, for brain abscess, 857
- Cefotetan, resistance to (letter), 1080
- Cefoxitin, resistance to (letter), 1080
- Cefpirome, characteristics, 369
- Ceftazidime
 characteristics, 369
 for *Enterobacter cloacae* infection, ventriculitis from (letter), 295
- Ceftriaxone, for tularemia, 976
- Cell sheet culture, in *Mycoplasma* detection, S90
- Cellulitis
 due to *Flavobacterium meningosepticum* (letter), 929
 due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (letter), 939
- Centers for Disease Control, HIV infection classification, 802
- Central nervous system infections (see also Brain, abscess; Meningitis)
 due to *Citrobacter diversus*, recurrent, 437
 due to fungus, treatment with triazoles, 1022
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
 due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S52
 due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S131
- Cephalosporins
 characteristics, 369
 for fever in neutropenia, S378
 fourth generation, 369
 resistance to, S527
 for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Cephalexin, characteristics, 369
- Cerebral malaria, treatment with pentoxifylline (letter), 137
- Cerebrospinal fluid
 glucose levels in, in cytomegalovirus infection (letter), 283
 herpes simplex virus detection in, in recurrent meningitis (letter), 941
 rhinorrhea, recurrent meningitis and, 364
 shunt for
 antimicrobial prophylaxis in, 98
 infection due to unencapsulated *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 519
 viral isolation from (letter), 1082
- Cervical cancer, in HIV infection, 802
- Cervical intraepithelial dysplasia, HIV infection and, 165
- Chemotherapy (antimicrobial) (see Antibiotics)
- Chemotherapy (antineoplastic)
 bacteremia in, due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 brain abscess in, due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 816
Clostridium difficile infection in, 109
Cunninghamella bertholletiae pneumonia in, 173
 fungal infections in, prevention, S468
Fusarium solani infections in (letter), 930
 infections in, prophylaxis, S368
 pneumonia in, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416, S455
 in T cell lymphoma, cryptococcosis in, 776
 toxoplasmosis in, S423, S455
 typhilitis in, 484
- Chicken pox (see Varicella)
- Children, infections in (see Pediatric infections)
- China, HIV infection in, epidemiology, S337
- Chlamydia pneumoniae*, detection, polymerase chain reaction in, 718
- Chlamydia pneumoniae* infections, epidemic, in military conscripts, 420
- Chlamydia pneumoniae* Strain TWAR pneumonia (letter and reply), 926
- Chlamydia psittaci* infections
 endocarditis (letter), 821
 pneumonia, rapid diagnosis, 338
- Chlamydia trachomatis* infections
 in HIV infection, 165
 in women, screening for, in Zaire, 82
- Chloramphenicol
 for Israeli spotted fever, 850
 resistance to, in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
 for *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infection, S208
- Chloroquine, for malarial prophylaxis, 628
- Cholecystitis
 due to *Campylobacter jejuni* (letter), 133
 due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
- Cholera, epidemiology, historical review, 276
- Chorioamnionitis
 due to *Capnocytophaga*, 457
 due to *Corynebacterium sibiricum*, 21
 due to *Mycoplasma*, S272
 due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, premature birth and, S100
- Chorionic villi sampling, sepsis after, β -hemolytic streptococcal (letter), 142
- Chromobacterium violaceum* infections, case reports, 505
- Chronic fatigue syndrome, antibody testing in (letter), 1074
- Chronic lung disease of prematurity (see also Bronchopulmonary dysplasia)
 due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S112, S117, S158
- Ciprofloxacin
 for endocarditis, 313
 for fever in neutropenia, S378
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 for osteomyelitis due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (letter), 515
 prophylactic, in neutropenia, S359
 for sepsis
 due to *Flavobacterium*, 185
 due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
 for soft-tissue infection due to *Aeromonas sobria* (letter), 1082
- Cirrhosis, ascitic fluid in, cytokine detection in, 218
- Citrobacter diversus* ventriculitis, recurrent, 437
- Clarithromycin
 for *Mycobacterium avium* complex infections, S436
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 for *Rhodococcus equi* infections (letter), 513
- Clindamycin
 for *Clostridium perfringens* infections, 231, 238
 for pneumonia due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416
 for sepsis due to *Flavobacterium*, 185
- Clindamycin-primaquine, for pneumonia due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, 178
- Clinical trials
Helicobacter pylori infection, guidelines for (letter and reply), 293
 human immunodeficiency virus infection treatment, 794
- Staphylococcus aureus*, elimination from nose, 466
 vascular access device infection, treatment of, 789
- Clostridium difficile* infections
 in antineoplastic chemotherapy, 109
 epidemiology, in long-term-care facility, 672

- Clostridium perfringens* infections, treatment with hyperbaric oxygen, 231, 238
- Cloxacillin, continuous intravenous administration, pharmacokinetics, 491
- Coagulation disorders
due to aspergillosis, 906
due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
- Cocaine abuse, phaeohyphomycosis in, 114
- Coccidioides immitis* infection
in cancer, prevention, S468
recurrent (letter), 1066
- Cold hemagglutinin test, in *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infection diagnosis, S79
- Colitis
due to *Clostridium difficile*
in chemotherapy, 109
in long-term-care facility, 672
necrotizing, in chemotherapy, 484
- Colon, motor disorders, due to herpes zoster, 431
- Colonization
Encephalitozoon hellem, in HIV infection, 415
Staphylococcus aureus, in health care workers, 466
Staphylococcus epidermidis, in hospital personnel, 380
Ureaplasma urealyticum, in neonates, S144
- Colonoscopy, listeriosis after, 1061
- Colony-stimulating factors
for infections
in cancer, S385, S391
due to fungi, 705
in T cell defects, S407
production, in mycoplasmal infections, S187
- Common variable immune deficiency, cytomegalovirus infection in, 644
- Complement fixation test, in *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infection
diagnosis, S79
- Condoms, in HIV infection control, S353
- Conjunctivitis
due to *Corynebacterium striatum*, 21
due to *Encephalitozoon hellem*, in HIV infection, 415
- Corticosteroids
for bacterial meningitis, 603
immunosuppression from
pneumonia in, S416, S455
Streptococcus bovis meningitis in (letter), 527
for meningitis, S537, S550
due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 987
- Corynebacterium diphtheriae* endocarditis (letter), 136, 1072
- Corynebacterium diphtheriae* subspecies *immitis* septic arthritis (letter), 520
- Corynebacterium jeikeium* abscess, in HIV infection (letter), 514
- Corynebacterium striatum* infections, pathogenic potential, 21
- Corynebacterium urealyticum* infections, drug resistance in, 890
- Corynebacterium xerosis* infections
pancreatic pseudocyst (letter), 934
peritonitis, case report, 815
- Cost-effectiveness, sepsis treatment with monoclonal antibodies, S520, S525
- Cranial epidural abscess, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (letter), 289
- Cranial radiculitis, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection (letter), 522
- C-reactive protein, versus phospholipase A₂ levels, in infections, 864
- Crohn's disease, azathioprine hypersensitivity in (letter), 940
- Croup, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S37
- Cryptococcus neoformans*, susceptibility to, S494
- Cryptococcus neoformans* infections
in cancer, prevention, S468
in HIV infection, treatment with paromomycin (letter), 1070
in immunodeficiency, treatment, S507, S515
meningitis, in HIV infection, 837
peritonitis, in peritoneal dialysis, 736
in T cell lymphoma therapy, 776
- Cryptosporidiosis, in HIV infection, 297 (letter), 480
- Culture
for candidiasis, S457
cell sheet, in *Mycoplasma* detection, S90
mycobacteria, S447
- Cunninghamella bertholletiae* pneumonia, in immunodeficiency, 173
- Cunninghamella* infections, in cancer, prevention, S468
- Curvularia* infections
in cocaine user, 114
in immunodeficiency, S487, S493
- Cutaneous T cell lymphoma, therapy for, cryptococcosis in, 776
- Cycloserine, interference with cyclosporine assay (letter), 142
- Cycloserine-ofloxacin, for multi-drug resistant tuberculosis, neurologic dysfunction from (letter), 288
- Cyclosporine, assay for, cycloserine interference with (letter), 142
- Cyst, subarachnoid, due to cysticerci, treatment, 730
- Cysticercosis, neurologic manifestations, treatment, 730
- Cystitis, due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250
- Cytadherence, *Mycoplasma genitalium*, S69
- Cytokines
in ascitic fluid, in peritonitis, 218
for HIV infection, S224, 749
for infections
in cancer, S385
fungal, S468
in T cell defects, S407
production
in myoplasmal infections, S187
in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, S154
- Cytomegalovirus infections
gastrointestinal tract, 644
pneumonia
in transplantation, S392
treatment with ganciclovir (letter), 137
polyradiculopathy in, 32, 854
prevention, 644
in transplantation, S392
with toxoplasmosis, in cancer, S423
ventriculoencephalitis, in HIV infection (letter), 522
- Cytopathogenicity, *Mycoplasma fermentans*, S289
- Dapsone, for pneumonia, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416
- Defibrillators, implantable cardioverter, infections, management, 679
- Demyelination, due to *Campylobacter jejuni* infection, 104
- Dental procedures, endocarditis prophylaxis in, 188, 195
- Dexamethasone, for meningitis, S537
- Dialysis, peritoneal, peritonitis in
due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 736
due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex (letter), 1083
- Diarrhea
due to *Campylobacter jejuni*, Guillain-Barré syndrome following, 104
due to *Capillaria*, in nonendemic area, 909
due to *Cryptosporidium*, in HIV infection (letter), 1070
due to cytomegalovirus, 644
due to *Leishmania*, in HIV infection (letter and reply), 944
due to protozoan combination, in HIV infection, 480

- due to *Shigella*, epidemiology, 897
traveler's treatment with norfloxacin, 779
- Didanosine, for HIV infection, 794
- Dideoxycytidine, for HIV infection, 794
- Diethylcarbamazine, for *Loa loa* infections, 691
- Diffuse intravascular coagulation, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
- Difloxacin, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
- Diphtheria
epidemiology, historical review, 276
respiratory, management (letter and reply), 937
- Diphtheroids, *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* infection, 21
- Direct immunofluorescent antibody test, in *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia diagnosis, 338
- Diskitis, in children, 1
- DNA analysis, in bacterial typing, 156
- Doxycycline
for ehrlichiosis, 903
for Israeli spotted fever, 850
for Lyme disease (letter), 523
for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
for *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infection, S208
- Drug abuse
endocarditis in, due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* (letter), 136
phaeohyphomycosis in, 114
- Drug interactions, antibiotics, for mycoplasmal infections, S192
- Drug resistance
to aminoglycosides, S527, S550
to ampicillin, in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
to antimony compounds, 625
in *Bacteroides fragilis* (letter), 1080
in *Candida*, S457
in *Candida albicans*, 1018
in *Capnocytophaga* (letter), 284
to cefotetan (letter), 1080
to cefotixin (letter), 1080
to chloramphenicol, in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
in *Corynebacterium urealyticum*, 890
in cytomegalovirus, 854
in empirical treatment of fever in neutropenia, S378
to fluconazole, 1018
to ganciclovir, 854
to gentamicin, in enterococcal infection, 74
in *Haemophilus influenzae*, 686, 1078 (letter)
to imipenem, in *Enterobacter* infection, 120
in immunodeficiency, S527, S550
in *Kingella kingae* (letter), 818
in Latin America, S346, S352
in leishmaniasis, 625
in mycoplasmal infections, S202
to quinolones (letter), 815
in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
in *Shigella*, 897
to trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
in tuberculosis, 288 (letter), S436, S442
in *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S208
in *Xanthomonas maltophilia*, S378
- E5 monoclonal antibody, for sepsis, economic issues in, S520, S525
- Ear infection, due to fungus, treatment with triazoles, 1022
- Echocardiography, in endocarditis, 313
- Edwardsiella tarda* infections, spectrum of, 742
- Egypt, typhoid fever in, multi-drug resistant (letter), 135
- Ehrlichia chaffeensis* infection, persistent, 903
- Eikenella corrodens* abscess, pancreatic, 273
- Elderly persons, *Clostridium difficile* infection in, 672
- Electrophoresis
in bacterial typing, use as epidemiologic tool, 155
in *Mycobacterium bovis* infection, 228
- Empirical therapy, in neutropenia
for candidal infections, S457
for fever, S378
- Empyema, due to *Mycobacterium bovis*, 228
- Encephalitis
due to cysticerci, treatment, 730
due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection (letter), 283, 522
due to enterovirus, 657
due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S52
due to para-influenza virus, 998
due to rubella, 785
St. Louis, in HIV infection (letter), 140
due to *Toxoplasma*, in cancer, S423
- Encephalitozoon hellem infection, disseminated, in HIV infection, 415
- Endocarditis
due to *Brucella*, organism misidentification (letter), 1068
due to *Chlamydia psittaci* (letter), 821
clinical aspects, 313
due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* (letter), 136, 1072
diagnostic criteria, 313
echocardiography in, 313
due to *Enterococcus faecalis* (letter), 524
microbiology, 313
prophylaxis
controversy over, 195
penicillin in, 188
due to *Rothia dentocariosa*, 772, 945 (letter)
due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, 313
due to *Staphylococcus lugdenensis*, 871
- Endophthalmitis
due to *Candida*
in neutropenia, S457
treatment with fluconazole, 888
due to *Candida tropicalis*, hematogenous, 270
due to unusual gram-negative bacilli, 686
- Endothelial cells, p24 antigen in, 360
- Endotoxin, antibody to, for sepsis, economic issues in, S520, S525
- Enterobacter cloacae* pneumonia, treatment with ceftazidime, ventriculitis after (letter), 295
- Enterococcus*, drug resistance in, S527, S550
- Enterococcus avium* bacteremia, 1006
- Enterococcus faecalis* infection, catheter-induced (letter), 524
- Enterococcus* infections
abdominal, 961
bacteremia in, gentamicin resistance and, 74
- Enterocytozoon bieneusi* infections, in HIV infection, 480
- Enterovirus infections, brain, in hypogammaglobulinemia, 657
- Environmental controls, in infection prevention, in neutropenia, S359
- Enzyme immunoassay, in *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia diagnosis, 338
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
for *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S79
in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, S136
- Eosinophilia
in *Loa loa* infections, 691
testing for, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
- Epidemics
Acinetobacter baumannii meningitis, 843
Chlamydia pneumoniae infections, in military conscripts, 420
historical aspects, S318
HIV infection, S352

- influenza, in 1918, 276
meningococcemia, coagulation disorders in, 254
trichinosis, 10-year follow-up, 637
- Epidemiology**
bacterial meningitis, 603
Chlamydia pneumoniae infections, in military conscripts, 420
Clostridium difficile infections, in long-term-care facility, 672
gastrointestinal infections, due to cytomegalovirus, 644
HIV infection, S219, 802
 China, S337
 in developing world, S329
 Haiti, S341
 Taiwan, S337
infections
 at Boston City Hospital, 276
 in cancer hospitals, S322
 in neutropenia, S359
malaria, in Somalia (letter), 510
meningococcal infections, in Israel, 126
microorganism typing in, 153
Mycoplasma genitalium, S66
Mycoplasma pneumoniae infections, S32, S37
nosocomial infections, in Latin America, S346
pneumonia
 due to *Chlamydia* (letter and reply), 926
 in Hong Kong, 894
Rochalimaea infections, 612
role in health care reform, 831
Shigella infections, in Israel, 897
Staphylococcus aureus nosocomial infections, 496
Streptococcus pneumoniae immunity, 66
syphilis, maternal/congenital, 1041
treponemal infections, in prehistoric Guam, 198
tuberculosis
 drug-resistant, S442
 in HIV infection, S329
yaws, in prehistoric Guam, 198
- Epididymitis, due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
Epiglottitis, due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
Epilepsy, due to neurocysticercosis, treatment, 730
Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae bacteremia, carrier state, 783
Erythema migrans, in Lyme disease, 523 (letter), 708
Erythromycin
 for *Legionella pneumophila* infections (letter), 518
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 for *Rochalimaea* infections, 612
 for *Tsukamurella paurometabolum* infections (letter), 285
 for *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, S208
 susceptibility testing, S215
- Escherichia coli*, virulence factors, in pyelonephritis, 448
Escherichia coli infections
 bacteremia, bacterial adhesins and virulence factors in, 89
 diarrhea, treatment with norfloxacin, 779
Esophagitis, due to *Candida*, drug-resistant, 1018
Estradiol, mycoplasmal infection susceptibility and, S280
Ethnic factors, in meningococcal disease, in Israel, 126
Eubacteria, mollicutes as, S10
European Society of Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases,
 guidelines for antibiotic development, 787, 789, 794
Exanthem, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S47
Exserohilum rostratum infections, in cocaine user, 114
Eye (see also Endophthalmitis)
 cysticerci in, treatment, 730
 toxoplasmal manifestations, in cancer, S423
- Fasciitis, necrotizing, due to *Ochrobactrum anthropi* (letter), 516
Fascioliasis, case reports, 426
Fetus
 maternal leptospirosis effects on, 241
 parvovirus B19 infection, 262
 syphilis, 1041
Fever, in neutropenia, treatment with empirical antibiotics, S378
Fibroblasts
Mycoplasma genitalium adherence to, S69
 pulmonary, cytokine production in, bronchopulmonary dysplasia
 and, S154
- Filariasis**
 migratory angioedema in, 691
 screening for, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
- Fistula, transdural, recurrent meningitis and, 364
Flavobacterium meningoepitum infections, case report (letter), 929
Flavobacterium sepsis, in massive burns, 185
Fleroxacin, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
Flubendazole, for capillariasis, 909
Fluconazole
 for aspergillus infections, S481
 for candidal infections, in neutropenia, S457
 for cryptococcal infections, S507
 in HIV infection, 837
 for endophthalmitis, due to *Candida*, 888
 prophylactic, S468
 resistance to, 1018
 susceptibility testing, S494
- Flucytosine
 for aspergillus infections, S481
 for cryptococcal infections, S507
 in HIV infection, 837
 for endophthalmitis due to *Candida tropicalis*, 270
 susceptibility testing, S494, S515
- Fludarabine therapy, brain abscess due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 816
- Fluoroquinolones
 for fever in neutropenia, S378
 for *Legionella pneumophila* infection (letter), 518
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 resistance to, S527
 for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
 for tuberculosis, drug-resistant, S442
- Foot, puncture wound, *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* infection in (letter and reply), 296
- Foscarnet
 for cytomegalovirus infections
 gastrointestinal, 644
 in transplantation, S392
 for HIV infection, penile ulcer formation in (letter), 1076
- FRACON regime, in infection prophylaxis, in neutropenia, S359
- Francisella tularensis* infections, treatment with ceftriaxone, 976
- Fungal infections (see also specific organism)
 in cancer
 epidemiology, S322
 prevention, S468
 treatment with triazoles, 1022
 in cocaine user, 114
 in immunodeficiency
 amphotericin B delivery methods and, S501, S515
 emerging species, S487, S493
 in neutropenia, treatment, S457
 treatment with granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 705

- Fungemia
catheter-induced, treatment with new drugs, 789
treatment with triazoles, 1022
- Fungi, susceptibility testing, S494, S513
- Funguria, treatment with amphotericin B (letter), 1066
- Fusarium* infections
in cancer, prevention, S468
in immunodeficiency, S487, S493
- Fusarium solani* infections, in chemotherapy (letter), 930
- Ganciclovir, for cytomegalovirus infections
gastrointestinal, 644
pneumonia, in immunodeficiency (letter), 137
with polyradiculopathy, 32
resistance in, 854
in transplantation, S392
- Gangrene
gas gangrene, treatment with hyperbaric oxygen, 231, 238
due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
- Gastritis, due to *Helicobacter pylori*, treatment (letter and reply), 293
- Gastrointestinal infections
due to *Capillaria*, in nonendemic area, 909
due to cytomegalovirus, 644
due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
due to *Leishmania*, in HIV infection (letter and reply), 944
- Gastrointestinal system
motor disorders, due to herpes zoster, 431
selective decontamination
in intensive care unit, 1047, 1055
in neutropenic patients, S359
- Genes, mollicutes, S10
- Genital tract
Mycoplasma detection in, S272
Mycoplasma infections, in animals, S280
Ureaplasma urealyticum in, S148
premature birth and, S100
- Genital ulcers, in primary HIV infection, 59
- Genomes, mollicutes, S10
- Genotyping, of bacteria, 156
- Gentamicin
for enterococcal infections, resistance to, 74
resistance to, S527, S550
for *Tsukamurella paurometabolum* infection (letter), 285
for tularemia, 976
- Glomerulonephritis, after varicella immunization (letter), 1079
- Glucose, in cerebrospinal fluid, in cytomegalovirus infection (letter), 283
- Gluteal muscle abscess, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (letter), 939
- Glycopeptide resistance, *Enterococcus faecalis*, endocarditis in (letter), 524
- Goiter, in disseminated aspergillosis, in HIV infection (letter), 953
- Gonorrhea, in women, screening for, in Zaire, 82
- Gordona aurantiaca* (*Tsukamurella paurometabolum*) infection, catheter-induced (letter), 285
- Gram-negative bacilli endophthalmitis, case reports, 686
- Gram-positive bacteria, drug resistance in, S527
- Gram's stain, historical aspects, pneumococci role in, 913
- Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor, for infections, in cancer, S385, S391
- Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor
for infections
in cancer, S385, S391
fungal, S468, 705
production, in mycoplasmal infections, S187
- Granulocytopenia, infections in
in cancer treatment, S322
epidemiology, S322, S359
prevention, 323, 333, S359
- Guam, treponemal infections in, paleopathology, 198
- Guillain-Barré syndrome, due to *Campylobacter jejuni* infection, 104
- Gynecologic infections, due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
- HA-1A monoclonal antibody, for sepsis, economic issues in, S520, S525
- Haemophilus influenzae* infections
cerebrospinal fluid shunt (letter), 519
drug resistance in (letter), 1078
endophthalmitis, 686
invasive, in pediatric patients, 389
meningitis, 603
treatment with adjunctive agents, S537
pancreatic abscess (letter), 949
pneumonia, epidemiology, 894
- Haemophilus paraphrophilus* endophthalmitis, case reports, 686
- Haiti, HIV infection in, epidemiology, S341
- Halofantrine, for malaria prophylaxis, 628
- Health care reform, epidemiologist role in, 831
- Health care workers
Staphylococcus aureus nasal carriage elimination in, 466
Staphylococcus epidermidis colonization, 380
- Heart (see also Endocarditis)
abscess, due to *Rothia dentocariosa*, 772
toxoplasmosis manifestations in, in cancer, S423
transplantation, endocarditis after, due to *Enterococcus faecalis* (letter), 524
- HeLa cells, *Mycoplasma* interactions with, S302
- Helicobacter pylori* infections, treatment (letter and reply), 293
- Hemagglutinin tests, in *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infection diagnosis, S79, S90
- Hematogenous endophthalmitis, due to *Candida tropicalis*, 270
- Hematuria, due to *Encephalitozoon hellem*, in HIV infection, 415
- Hemolytic anemia, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S47
- Hepatitis A, prevention with immune globulin, 411
- Hepatitis B, immunization for
multiple sclerosis association with (letter), 928
in neonates, 475
- Hepatitis C, in HIV infection, 117
- Herpes simplex virus, detection in cerebrospinal fluid, in recurrent meningitis (letter), 941
- Herpes simplex virus infections, genital, HIV transmission and, 1003
- Herpes zoster, motor complications in, 431
- Herpesvirus infections, in HIV infection, S414
- Histoplasmosis, in cancer, prevention, S468
- Historical review
infectious diseases at Boston City Hospital, 276
- Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infections, S32
opportunistic infections, S318
pneumococci, 913
- HIV infection (see Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
- Hodgkin's disease
in HIV infection, S402
toxoplasmosis in, S423
- Hong Kong, pneumonia epidemiology in, 894
- Hormones, *Mycoplasma* infection susceptibility and, S280
- Hospitals, epidemiology in, health care reform and, 831
- Host defenses, evaluation, in *Pseudomonas cepacia* infection (letter), 291
- Host factors, in *Escherichia coli* bacteremia, 89

- HTLV-1 (human T cell lymphotropic virus type 1 infection), neoplastic disease in, S400
 HTLV-2 (human T cell lymphotropic virus type 1 infection), neoplastic disease in, S400
 Human immunodeficiency virus, carbohydrates, and mycoplasmal interactions with, S63
 Human immunodeficiency virus infection acute, symptoms, 59
 AIDS surveillance case definition in, 802
Alcaligenes xylosoxidans abscess in (letter), 1071
 animal models for, S230
 aspergillosis and goiter in (letter), 953
 bacillary angiomatosis in, 264, 612
 bacillary peliosis in, 612
 bacteremia in, due to multiple organisms (letter), 290
 candidiasis in, drug-resistant, 1018
 characteristics, 794
 children at risk for, T-lymphocyte parameters in, 123
 classification, 802
 clinical categories, 802
 clinical manifestations in Haiti, S341
 in women, 165
 combined with other retrovirus infections, S402
Cryptococcus neoformans infections in, treatment, S507, S515
 cryptosporidiosis in, 297 (letter), 480
 treatment with paramomycin (letter), 1070
 cytokines in, S407
 cytomegalovirus infection in hypoglycemia in (letter), 283
 polyradiculopathy in, 32
 drugs for, guidelines for, 787, 794
Enterocytozoon bieneusi infection in, 480
 epidemic severity, S352
 epidemiology, S219, 802
 in China, S337
 in developing world, S329
 Haiti, S341
 hepatitis C in, 117
 herpesvirus infections in, S414
 hypoglycemia in (letter), 283
 immunization for, 749
 immunopathology, S224
Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen response and, S163
 intestinal infection in, in pediatric patient, 480
 invasive procedures in, training for (letter), 942
Kingella kingae infection in (letter), 818
 latency, S224
 legionellosis in, treatment with fluoroquinolones (letter), 518
 leishmaniasis in, 56, 944 (letter and reply)
 treatment with amphotericin B, 625
Listeria monocytogenes infection risk in, 224
 lymphoproliferative diseases in, S402
 meningitis in, due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 837
 microsporidiosis in, 415
Mycobacterium avium complex infections in, 7
Mycobacterium simiae infections in, 508
Mycoplasma antibody prevalence in, S254
Mycoplasma fermentans infections in cytopathogenicity, S289
 T lymphocyte fusion in, S305
Mycoplasma infections in cofactor mechanism in, S309
 urinary tract, S264
Mycoplasma metabolism in, S267
Mycoplasma penetrans infections in, 724
Mycoplasma pneumoniae infections in, S63
 natural history, in Haiti, S341
 neoplastic disease in, S400, S402, 724
Nocardia asteroides infection in (letter), 1084
 p24 antigen, detection, 360
 pathogenesis, S224
 penile ulcer in, foscarnet-induced (letter), 1076
Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia in, treatment, 178
 in pregnancy, S341
 prevention, condoms in, S353
 primary, symptoms, 59
 respiratory syncytial virus infection in (letter), 1065
Rhodococcus equi infection in, treatment with clarithromycin (letter), 513
 risk behavior data recording (letter), 947
 St. Louis encephalitis in (letter), 140
 sexually transmitted disease in, 165
 skin lesions in, due to *Rhizopus* (letter), 948
 strongyloidiasis in, treatment with ivermectin, 900
 thrombocytopenia in, 360
 toxoplasmosis in, blood culture in (letter), 511
 tracheobronchitis in, due to *Aspergillus*, 344
 transmission, S329
 in female homosexual contact, 1003
 routes for, S219
 treatment with immunotherapy, 749
 trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole therapy in, hyperdynamic shock from, 885
 tuberculosis in, S329, 289 (letter)
 drug-resistant, S442
 varicella-zoster virus infection in, complications (letter), 943
 ventriculoencephalitis in, due to cytomegalovirus (letter), 522
 Human papillomavirus, taxonomy (letter), 1080
 Human papillomavirus infections, in HIV infection, 165
 Human T cell lymphotropic virus type 1 infections, neoplastic disease in, S400
 Human T cell lymphotropic virus type 2 infections, neoplastic disease in, S400
 Hyaline membrane disease, *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections in, S158
 Hyalohyphomycosis, in immunodeficiency, S487
 Hydrocephalus, due to neurocysticercosis, treatment, 730
 Hydrops, in parvovirus B19 infection, 262
 Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for *Clostridium perfringens* infection, 231, 238
 uses for, 239
 Hyperdynamic shock, in trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole therapy, 885
 Hypoxia, pulmonary fibroblast cytokine release from, S154
 Hypertension, malignant, as amphotericin B side effect (letter), 817
 Hypogammaglobulinemia brain infection in, due to enterovirus, 657
Mycoplasma hominis extragenital infections in, S243
 mycoplasmal infections in, S250
 Hypoglycemia, in HIV infection (letter), 283
 Hypotension, in trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole therapy, 885
 Iatrogenic infections, due to *Streptococcus salivarius* (letter), 525
 IDSA, abstracts of the 1993 meeting, 530
 Imipenem, for enterobacter infection, resistance to, 120
 Immune response, in rubella (letter), 521
 Immune serum globulin for cytomegalovirus infection prevention, in transplantation, S392
 for enterovirus infections, in immunodeficiency, 657

- for hepatitis A prevention, 411
 for HIV infection, 749
 for infection prevention, in patients with B cell defects, S372
 for mycoplasmal infections, in immunodeficiency, S250
 for varicella virus infection prevention, in T cell defects, S368
- Immunity**
 cellular, defects in, in cancer treatment, S322
 to diphtheria, failure (letter and reply), 937
 humoral, defects in, in cancer treatment, S322
 to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, prevalence, 66
- Immunization**
 for hepatitis A, 411
 for hepatitis B
 multiple sclerosis association with (letter), 928
 in neonates, 475
 historical aspects, pneumococci role in, 913
 for HIV infection, 749
 for *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 66
 for varicella
 in pediatric transplant recipients, 441
 renal involvement (letter), 1079
- Immunodeficiency** (*see also* Human immunodeficiency virus infection; Neutropenia; Transplantation)
 antibiotic resistance problems in, S527, S550
Aspergillus infections in, S481, S493
 bacillus CDC group IV 2-3 infection in (letter), 512
 bacteremia in, due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 brain abscess in, due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 816
 brain infection in, due to enterovirus, 657
 in cancer treatment (*see also* Chemotherapy [antineoplastic]; Leukemia)
 infection epidemiology and, S322
Chlamydia pneumoniae infections in, organism detection in, 718
Corynebacterium striatum infections in, 21
Cryptococcus neoformans infections in, treatment, S507, S515
Cunninghamella bertholletiae pneumonia in, 173
 fungal infections in
 amphotericin B delivery methods and, S501, S515
 emerging species, S487, S493
 treatment with granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 705
 gastrointestinal infections in, due to cytomegalovirus, 644
 infections in
 management, controversies in, S317
 prevention in, S376
 treatment with cytokines, S385
 influenza A in, 244
 due to leukemia, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole prophylaxis in, 323, 333
 due to *Mycoplasma fermentans*, S309
 in animals, S283
Mycoplasma hominis extragenital infections in, S243
 Mycoplasmal infections in, S250, S280
Mycoplasma pneumoniae infections in, S37
 opportunistic infections in (*see* Opportunistic infections; specific infection)
Pseudomonas cepacia infection indicating (letter), 291
 Rhodotorula infections, S487
Streptococcus bovis meningitis in (letter), 527
 T cell defects (*see* T lymphocytes, defects)
 T cell lymphoma therapy, cryptococcosis in, 776
 tuberculosis in, S436
 drug-resistant, S442
 typhilitis in, 484
- Immunofluorescent antibody test, direct, in *Chlamydia psittaci* pneumonia diagnosis, 338
- Immunoglobulins**
 deficiency, mycoplasmal infections in, S250
 immunoperoxidase assay, in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, S136
 therapeutic use (*see* Immune serum globulin)
- Immunologic parameters**, mycoplasmal infections
 antigen variations and switching, S183
 B cell interactions, S176
 cytokine production, S187 (*see* Cytokines)
 major histocompatibility complex expression, S187
Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen, S163, S170
- Immunomodulation, in candidal infections in neutropenic patients, S457
- Immunoperoxidase assay, in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, S136
- Immunosuppressive therapy**
 listeriosis in (letter and reply), 143
 tuberculosis presentation in, 1012
- Immunotherapy**
 historical aspects, pneumococci role in, 913
 for HIV infection, 749
- Implantable cardioverter defibrillators, infections, management, 679
- India, HIV infection epidemiology in, S329
- Indirect hemagglutinin test, in *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infection diagnosis, S90
- Infants, newborn, infections in (*see under* Neonatal infections)
- Infective endocarditis (*see* Endocarditis)
- Inflammation, in meningitis, treatment with adjunctive therapy, S537, S550
- Inflammatory bowel disease, azathioprine hypersensitivity in (letter), 940
- Influenza, epidemiology, 1918 epidemic, 276
- Influenza A
 complications, toxic shock syndrome, 43
 in immunodeficiency, 244
- Intensive care unit, gastrointestinal selective decontamination in, 1047, 1055
- Interferons
 for HIV infection, 749
 for infections
 in cancer, S385
 in T cell-deficient patients, S407
 in infectious skin lesions (reply), 928
 production, in mycoplasmal infections, S187
 for visceral leishmaniasis, in HIV infection, 56
- Interleukins
 in ascitic fluid, in peritonitis, 218
 for HIV infection, 749
 for infections
 in cancer, S385
 in T cell-deficient patients, S407
 in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
 production
 Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen and, S163
 in mycoplasmal infections, S187
 in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infection, S154
- Intervertebral disk, inflammation, 1
- Intestinal infections (*see* Gastrointestinal infections)
- Intraabdominal infections (*see* Abdominal infections)
- Invasive procedures, training for, in HIV infected patients (letter), 942
- Israel, epidemiology
 meningococcal infections, 126
 Shigella infections, 897

- Israeli spotted fever, in pediatric patients, 850
 Itraconazole
 for aspergillus infections, S481
 for candidal infections, in neutropenia, S457
 for cryptococcal infections, S507
 meningitis, in HIV infection, 837
 prophylactic, S468
 for sporotrichosis, 210
 susceptibility testing, S494
 for tracheobronchitis due to *Aspergillus*, 344
 Ivermectin, for strongyloidiasis, in HIV infection, 900

 Joint infections (see Arthritis, septic)

 Kala-azar (see Visceral leishmaniasis)
 Kanamycin, resistance to, S527
 Kaposi's sarcoma
 in HIV infection, S402
 Mycoplasma penetrans infection and, 724
 Ketoconazole
 for candidal infections, in neutropenia, S457
 susceptibility testing, S494
 Kidney
 transplantation
 influenza A after, 244
 varicella immunization and, 441
 varicella immunization effects on (letter), 1079
 Kingella kingae sepsis, β -lactamase-positive (letter), 818
 Klebsiella pneumoniae, *Enterobacter* isolate misidentified as, 120

 Lacrimal apparatus infections, due to *Propionibacterium propionicum*, 892
 β -Lactam antibiotics, resistance to, S527, S550
 β -Lactamase production
 in *Capnocytophaga* (letter), 284
 drug resistance and, S527, S550
 Latin America
 antibiotic use and misuse in, S346, S352
 HIV infection, epidemiology of, S329
 Legionellosis
 spleen rupture in (letter), 298
 treatment with a fluoroquinolone (letter), 518
 Leishmaniasis
 treatment with stibogluconate, pancreatitis from (letter), 952
 visceral
 in HIV infection, 56, 625, 944 (letter and reply)
 treatment with amphotericin B, 625, 981
 Lentivirus infections (see also Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 ovine, as model for HIV, S236
 Leptospirosis, in pregnancy, fetal effects, 241
 Leukemia
 B cell defects, infection prevention in patients, S372
 chemotherapy in
 brain abscess due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 816
 Cunninghamella bertholletiae pneumonia in, 173
 typhilitis in, 484
 granulocytopenia in, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole prophylaxis for, 323, 333
 due to retroviruses, S400
 toxoplasmosis in, S423
 Leukocyte count, in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infection, S144
 Leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion molecule, in meningitis pathophysiology, S537

Listeria monocytogenes infections
 bacteremia risk in, 224
 brain abscess (letter), 816
 clinical presentation (letter and reply), 143
 after colonoscopy, 1061
 liver abscess, 267
 meningitis risk in, 224
 in pregnancy, treatment with vancomycin and netilmicin (letter), 139
 Liver
 abscess
 due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium* (letter), 514
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 267
 transplantation
 aspergillosis after, 906
 varicella immunization and, 441
 Liver fluke, fascioliasis from, 426
 Loa loa infection, migratory angioedema in, 691
 Lomefloxacin, for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 Louisiana, HIV infection in, in women, 165
 Lumbar puncture, meningitis after, due to *Streptococcus salivarius* (letter), 525
 Lung
 abscess, due to *Alcaligenes xylosoxidans* (letter), 1071
 biopsy, aspergillus infection after (letter), 955
 Lung fibroblasts
 cytokine production in, bronchopulmonary dysplasia and, S154
 Mycoplasma genitalium adherence to, S69
 Lyme disease
 clinical manifestations, versus *Borrelia burgdorferi* genospecies, 708
 in traveler to Germany (letter), 523
 Lymphadenitis, due to *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* (letter), 1077
 Lymphocyte count, in primary HIV infection, 59
 Lymphoid interstitial pneumonia, due to ovine lentivirus, S236
 Lymphokines, secretion, *Mycoplasma arthritidis* superantigen and, S163
 Lymphoma
 in HIV infection, S402
 due to retroviruses, S400
 T cell, therapy for, cryptococcosis in, 776
 Lymphoplasmapheresis, for HIV infection, 749

 Macrolides
 for *Mycobacterium avium* complex infections, S436
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 resistance to, S202
 Macrophage(s), activation by cytokines, S407
 Macrophage colony-stimulating factor
 for infections in cancer, S385
 prophylactic, S468
 Macrophage inflammatory protein, in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
 Major histocompatibility complex, stimulation in mycoplasmal infections, S187
 Malabsorption, due to leishmaniasis (letter and reply), 944
 Malaria
 epidemiology
 historical review, 276
 in Somalia (letter), 510
 in pregnancy (letter), 811
 prophylaxis with halofantrine, 628
 after splenectomy (letter and reply), 936
 treatment with pentoxifylline (letter), 137
 Malassezia furfur infections, in immunodeficiency, S487
 Malignant hypertension, as amphotericin B side effect (letter), 817

- MAM superantigen, *Mycoplasma arthritidis*, immunomodulation by, S163, S170
 Mantoux skin test, in tuberculosis screening, 968
 Mastitis, due to a coagulase-negative staphylococcus, 701
 Measles, epidemiology, historical review, 276
 Mebendazole, for capillariasis, 909
 Meconium peritonitis, in parvovirus B19 infection, 262
 Mediastinitis, due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
 Meglumine antimoniate, for visceral leishmaniasis, in HIV infection, 56
 Melioidosis, *Chromobacterium violaceum* infection compared with, 505
 Membrane proteins, mollicutes, S10
 Meningitis
 due to *Acinetobacter baumannii*, 843
 due to *Aeromonas*, 1058
 due to bacteria
 epidemiology, 126, 603
 pathogenesis, 603
 treatment, 603
 due to *Citrobacter diversus*, recurrent, 437
 due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*
 in HIV infection, 837
 treatment, S507, S515
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389, 519 (letter)
 iatrogenic, due to *Streptococcus salivarius*, 525
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 1061
 in HIV infection, 224
 Mollaret's, herpes simplex virus detection in (letter), 941
 due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 987
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
 due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S52
 due to *Nocardia asteroides*, in HIV infection (letter), 1084
 due to parainfluenza virus type 3, 995
 pathophysiology, S537, S550
 recurrent
 cerebrospinal fluid rhinorrhea and, 364
 herpes simplex virus detection in (letter), 941
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 due to *Streptococcus bovis*, in corticosteroid therapy (letter), 527
 due to "Streptococcus zooepidemicus" (letter), 932
 treatment, S537, S550
 adjuvantive agents in, S537, S550
 due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S131
 in neonates, S208
 Meningococcal infections
 epidemiology, in Israel, 126
 pelvic inflammatory disease (letter), 134
 Meningococcemia, epidemic, coagulation disorders in, 254
 Meningocephalitis
 due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection (letter), 283
 due to parainfluenza virus, 998
 due to rubella, 785
 Metabolic inhibition test, modified, in *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, S136
 Methicillin, resistance to, S527
 Methotrexate therapy for, patient with T cell lymphoma, cryptosporidiosis in, 776
 Metronidazole, for *Clostridium perfringens* infection, 231
 Metronidazole-ceftaxime, for brain abscess, 857
 Miconazole
 for fungal infections, prophylactic, S468
 susceptibility testing, S494
 Microangiopathy, thrombotic, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 1037
 Microsporidiosis, in HIV infection, 415, 480
 Migratory angioedema, in *Loa loa* infections, 691
 Miokamycin, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
 Molecular epidemiology, microorganism typing in, 153
 Mollaret's meningitis, herpes simplex virus detection in (letter), 941
 Mollicutes (*see also Mycoplasma*)
 genomes, S10
 human population, S2
 molecular features, S10
 Monoclonal antibodies
 to cytokines, for meningitis, S537
 to tumor necrosis factor, for sepsis, S515, S520, S525
 Monoclonal antibody therapy, for HIV infection, 749
Moraxella nonliquefaciens, endophthalmitis due to, 686
Moraxella phenylpyruvica, misidentification (letter), 1068
 Motor disorders, gastrointestinal, due to herpes zoster, 431
 Mucocutaneous lesions, in *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infection, S47
 Mucosal infections, due to *Candida*
 in neutropenia, S457
 prevention, S468
 Multilocus enzyme electrophoresis, in bacterial typing, 156
 Multiorgan failure, due to *Ochrobactrum anthropi* (letter), 516
 Multiple myeloma, infection prevention in, S368
 Multiple sclerosis, onset, association with hepatitis B vaccination (letter), 928
 Mupirocin ointment, for *Staphylococcus aureus* nasal carriage elimination, 466
 Muscle abscess, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (letter), 939
Mycobacteria
 in environment, S447
 types, S447
 Mycobacterial infections, laboratory diagnosis, S447, S456
Mycobacterium avium complex infections
 in HIV infection, 7
 in immunodeficiency, S436, S455
 pathogenesis, 7
 peritonitis, in dialysis (letter), 1083
Mycobacterium bovis infections, pulmonary, from *Bacillus Calmette-Gérin* therapy, 228
Mycobacterium chelonae infections, bear bite as a cause of (letter), 1067
Mycobacterium fortuitum, susceptibility testing, S447
Mycobacterium simiae infections, in HIV infection, 508
Mycobacterium tuberculosis infections (*see Tuberculosis*)
Mycoplasma
 of animal origin, in human disease, S2
 human population, S2
 molecular features, S10
Mycoplasma arginini, cytokine stimulation by, S187
Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen, immunomodulation by, S163, S170
Mycoplasma fermentans
 antibiotic susceptibility, S200
 antibody to, in HIV-infected persons, S254
 cytopathogenicity, S289
 detection
 intracellular, S302
 with polymerase chain reaction, S272
 HeLa cell interactions, S302
 in HIV infection, cofactor mechanism in, S309
 human population, S2
 metabolism, in HIV-infected persons, S267
 T lymphocyte fusion with, S305
 in urine, in HIV-infected persons, S264
Mycoplasma fermentans infection
 absence in chronic fatigue syndrome (letter), 1074
 adult respiratory distress syndrome in, S259

- pneumonia, treatment, S202
systemic, in animals, S283
- Mycoplasma genitalium*
adherence, S69
anatomic distribution, S66
antibiotic susceptibility, S200
antibody to, in HIV-infected persons, S254
detection with polymerase chain reaction, S83, S272
distribution in populations, S66
human population, S2
metabolism, in HIV-infected persons, S267
- Mycoplasma genitalium* infections
hormone effects on, S280
pneumonia, treatment, S202
urethritis, diagnosis with polymerase chain reaction, S83
- Mycoplasma hominis*
antibiotic susceptibility, S200
detection, intracellular, S302
HeLa cell interactions, S302
human population, S2
- Mycoplasma hominis* infections
extra-genital, immunosuppression and, S243
pericarditis, S58
- Mycoplasmal infections
in HIV infection (see Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
immunologic parameters (see Immunologic parameters)
in ovine lentivirus infections, S236
treatment with antibiotics
 fluoroquinolones, S192
 macrolides, S192
 potential improvements in, S202
 susceptibility, S200
- Mycoplasma penetrans*
in HIV infection, 724
 cofactor mechanism in, S309
 human population, S2
- Mycoplasma pirum*
in HIV infection, cofactor mechanism in, S309
human population, S2
- Mycoplasma pneumoniae*
antibiotic susceptibility, S200
antibody to, in HIV-infected persons, S254
detection, polymerase chain reaction in, S83
human population, S2
- Mycoplasma pneumoniae* infections
anemia in, S47
B lymphocyte activity in, S176
carbohydrate-mediated reactions in, S63
carrier state for, S37
central nervous system manifestations, S52
clinical overview, S32
complications, S37
diagnosis
 differential, S32
 serologic, S79
 techniques for, S90
epidemiology, S32
historical perspective, S32
hormone effects on, S280
invasive, S58
mucocutaneous lesions in, S47
pathogenesis, S63
pericarditis, S58
- pneumonia, S32
 anemia in, S47
 carrier state for, S37
 diagnosis with polymerase chain reaction, S83
 epidemiology, S37
 exanthem in, S47
 serologic diagnosis, S79
 radiography in, S32
 treatment with antibiotics, S202
- Mycoplasma primatum*, human population, S2
- Mycoplasma pulmonis*, antigens, structural variations and phenotypic switching, S183
- Mycoplasma pulmonis* infections
 B lymphocyte activity in, S176
 hormone effects on, S280
- Mycoplasma spermophilum*, human population, S2
- Mycoplassemia, immunodeficiency and, S243
- Mycoses (see Fungal infections)
- Mycosis fungoïdes, due to retrovirus, S400
- Myelitis, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S52
- Myelopathy, due to human T cell lymphotropic virus type I infection, S400
- Myocarditis, due to *Toxoplasma*, in cancer, S423
- Myonecrosis, clostridial, treatment with hyperbaric oxygen therapy, 231, 238
- Nafcillin, for endocarditis, 313
- Nalidixic acid, for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
- Necrotizing fasciitis, due to *Ochrobactrum anthropi* (letter), 516
- Necrotizing retinitis, due to varicella-zoster virus (letter), 943
- Neisseria gonorrhoeae* infections, in women, screening for, in Zaire, 82
- Neisseria meningitidis* infections
 coagulation disorders in, 254
 meningitis, 603
 treatment with adjunctive agents, S537
 pelvic inflammatory disease, sepsis with (letter), 134
- Neonatal infections
 due to group A *Streptococcus*, 79
 due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*
 animal model for, S158
 chronic lung disease of prematurity, S112, S117
 cytokine induction in, S154
 diagnosis, S208
 hyaline membrane disease and, S158
 leukocyte counts in, S144
 organism detection in, S148
 perinatal transmission, S107
 premature birth and, S100
 serologic response in, S136
 systemic, S131
 treatment, S208
 ventriculitis, due to *Citrobacter diversus*, 437
- Neonates
 HIV transmission to, S219
 immunization for hepatitis B, 475
- Neopterin, in rubella (letter), 521
- Nephritis, due to *Encephalitozoon hellem*, in HIV infection, 415
- Netilmicin
 for listeriosis, in pregnancy (letter), 139
 resistance to, S527
- Neuroborreliosis, organism genospecies and, 708
- Neurocystercosis, treatment, 730

- Neurologic disorders
 from antibiotic treatment (letter), 288
 in cytomegalovirus infection, polyradiculopathy, 32, 854
 in rubella, 785
- Neutropenia
 bacteremia in, due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 fever in, treatment with empirical antibiotics, S378
 fungal infections in, treatment, S457, 705
 infections in
 prevention, S359
 treatment, S385, S390
 trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole prophylaxis for, 323, 333
- Newborns, infections in (*see* Neonatal infections)
- Nitric oxide, in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
- Nocardia asteroides* infections, in HIV infection (letter), 1084
- Nocardia brasiliensis* infections, cervicofacial skin (letter), 933
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, for meningitis, S537
- Nontoxicogenic *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* infection, endocarditis (letter), 136
- Norfloxacin
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 prophylactic, in neutropenia, S359
 for traveler's diarrhea, 779
- Nose, *Staphylococcus aureus* colonization, in health care workers, 466
- Nosocomial infections (*see also* Catheter-induced infections)
 due to *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* (reply), 297
 in cancer treatment, epidemiology, S322
 due to *Candida* (letter and reply), 814
 candidemia, 662
 due to *Clostridium difficile*, in long-term-care facility, 672
 due to *Enterobacter cloacae*, treatment with ceftazidime (letter), 295
 epidemiology, in Latin America, S346
 funguria, treatment with amphotericin B (letter), 1066
 listeriosis, 143 (letter and reply)
 after colonoscopy, 1061
 meningitis, due to *Acinetobacter baumannii*, 843
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*
 methicillin-resistant, 496
 toxic shock syndrome in (letter and reply), 292
Staphylococcus aureus colonization and, 466
Staphylococcus epidermidis colonization and, 380
- Nursing homes, *Clostridium difficile* infection in, 672
- Nystatin, for fungal infections, prophylactic, S468
- Ofoxacin
 for *Legionella pneumophila* infection (letter), 518
 for multi-drug-resistant *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
 for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
 Ofoxacin-cycloserine, for multi-drug-resistant tuberculosis, neurologic dysfunction from (letter), 288
- Ogilvie's syndrome, due to herpes zoster, 431
- Oligella ureolytica* bacteremia, in HIV infection (letter), 290
- Oligella urethralis* urosepsis (letter), 1069
- Oligosaccharides, on HIV, *Mycoplasma* interactions with, S63
- Opportunistic infections (*see also* specific infection, e.g., *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia)
 fungal, in cancer, S468
 historical aspects, S318
 in HIV infection classification, 802
 immune defect type and, S318
 due to multiple organisms (letter), 290
 organisms involved in, S318
- prevention
 in patients with B cell defects, S372
 in neoplastic disease, S355
 in neutropenia, S359
 in patients with T cell defects, S368
 in women, 165
- Oropharyngitis, due to *Candida*, drug resistant, 1018
- Oropharynx, mollicute constituents, S2
- Osteitis pubis, versus pubic osteomyelitis, 695
- Osteomyelitis
 due to *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* (letter and reply), 296
 due to *Apophysomyces elegans*, 881
 due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
 due to fungus, treatment with triazoles, 1022
 due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 204
 due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250
 pubic
 misdiagnosed as osteitis pubis, 695
 due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (letter), 515
 sternum, due to *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* (reply), 297
- Otitis media, acute, due to rhinovirus, 38
- Ovine lentivirus infections, as model for HIV, S236
- Oxygen, pulmonary fibroblast cytokine release caused by, S154
- Oxygen free radicals, in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
- Oxygen therapy, hyperbaric
 for *Clostridium perfringens* infection, 231, 238
- uses for, 239
- p24 antigen, in HIV infection
 detection, 360
 primary, 59
- Pacemaker, bacteremia in, 46
- Paleopathology, treponemal infections, 198
- Pancreas
 abscess
 due to *Eikenella corrodens*, 273
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 949
 pseudocyst, infection due to *Corynebacterium xerosis* (letter), 934
- Pancreatitis, in stibogluconate therapy (letter), 952
- Papillomavirus (*see* Human papillomavirus)
- Parainfluenza virus type 3, meningitis due to, 995
- Parainfluenza virus type 4 infections, in children, 998
- Parasitic disease (*see also* specific disease)
 screening for, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
- Paromomycin, for cryptosporidiosis, in HIV infection (letter), 1070
- Parvovirus B19 infection, fetal, 262
- Passive immunization, for HIV infection, 749
- PD 127391,30 (antibiotic), for mycoplasmal infections, S202
- Pediatric infections (*see also* Neonatal infections)
 bacteremia, due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 cerebrospinal fluid shunt, prevention, 98
 congenital leptospirosis, 241
Cunninghamella bertholletiae pneumonia, 173
 diskitis, 1
Flavobacterium sepsis, in massive burns, 185
Haemophilus influenzae, invasive, 389
 historical review, at Boston City Hospital, 276
 human immunodeficiency virus infection
 T lymphocyte parameters, 123
 due to human immunodeficiency virus, intestinal opportunistic infection in, 480
- immunization for, in transplant recipients, 441
- influenza, toxic shock syndrome complicating, 43

- Israeli spotted fever, 850
meningitis, due to parainfluenza virus type 3, 995
due to meningococci, epidemiology, in Israel, 126
due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S37
otitis media, due to rhinovirus, 38
parainfluenza virus type 4, 998
perinatal transmission, streptococcus group A, 79
pneumonia, epidemiology, in Hong Kong, 894
rubella, neopterin levels in (letter), 521
screening for, tuberculin skin test for, 968
syphilis, 1041
typhlitis, with cancer, 484
- Pefloxacin
for mycoplasmal infections, S202
for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Peliosis, bacillary, in HIV infection, 612
- Pelvic inflammatory disease
in HIV infection, 165
due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, sepsis with (letter), 134
- Penicillin(s)
for bacteremia, due to *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae*, 783
for *Clostridium perfringens* infection, 231
continuous intravenous administration, pharmacokinetics, 491
development, pneumococci role in, 913
for endocarditis, due to *Staphylococcus lugdenensis*, 871
for meningitis, 603
resistance to, S527
self-medication with, in sexually transmitted diseases, 462
for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- Penicillin V, for endocarditis prophylaxis, 188
- Penicillium infections, in immunodeficiency, S487
- Penile ulcer, foscarnet-induced, in HIV infection (letter), 1076
- Pentamidine
for pneumonia, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416
prophylactic, in T cell defects, S368
- Pentoxifylline
for malaria (letter), 137
for meningitis, S537
- Peptic ulcer disease, due to *Helicobacter pylori*, treatment (letter and reply), 293
- Pericarditis
due to *Mycoplasma*, S58
due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S58
- Perinatal infections (see Neonatal infections)
- Periostitis, in treponemal infections, 198
- Peripheral neuropathy, due to *Campylobacter jejuni* infection, 104
- Peritoneal dialysis, peritonitis in
due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, 736
due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, 1083
- Peritonitis
due to *Corynebacterium xerosis* (letter), 815
due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, in peritoneal dialysis, 736
due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
meconium, in parvovirus B19 infection, 262
due to *Mycobacterium avium* complex, in dialysis (letter), 1083
due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
spontaneous bacterial, cytokine detection in, 218
state-of-the-art article, 961
- Perivalvular abscess, due to *Rothia dentocariosa*, 772
- P-fimbriated *Escherichia coli*, bacteremia and, 448
- Phaeohyphomycosis
in cancer, prevention, S468
- in immunodeficiency, S487
mixed cutaneous, in cocaine user, 114
- Pharmacokinetics
antibiotics, for mycoplasmal infections, S192
continuous intravenous penicillin administration, 491
- Pharyngitis
due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, 718
due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S37
- Phenotypic switching, mycoplasmal antigens, S183
- Phenotyping, of bacteria, 154
- Phospholipase A₂, group II, versus infection severity, 864
- Photochromogens, mycobacterial, S447
- Photopheresis, in T cell lymphoma, cryptococcosis in, 776
- Plaque-like lesions, due to *Aspergillus*, in HIV infection, 344
- Plasmapheresis, for HIV infection, 749
- Plasmid profile analysis, in bacterial typing, 156
- Plasmodium infection (see Malaria)
- Platelet-activating factor, in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
- Pleural space infections
due to *Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae*, 783
due to *Mycobacterium bovis*, 228
- Pneumococci, historical review, 913
- Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia
in cancer patients without AIDS, S416, S455
in HIV infection, 165
prophylaxis for, in T cell defects, S368
treatment, 178, S416, S455
- Pneumonia
due to *Acinetobacter baumannii* (letter), 820
due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, 718
in military conscripts, 420
due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae* strain TWAR (letter and reply), 926
due to *Chlamydia psittaci*, rapid diagnosis, 338
due to *Cunninghamella bertholletiae*, 173
due to cytomegalovirus
in transplantation, S392
treatment with ganciclovir (letter), 137
due to *Enterobacter cloacae*, treatment with ceftazidime, ventriculitis after (letter), 295
epidemiology
historical review, 276
in children, Hong Kong, 894
due to fungus, treatment with triazoles, 1022
due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
in HIV infection, 802
due to *Legionella pneumophila*, spleen rupture in (letter), 298
due to *Mycoplasma*, treatment with antibiotics, S202
due to *Mycoplasma fermentans*, S259
due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae* (see under *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*)
in neutropenia, treatment with empirical antibiotics, S378
due to *Nocardia asteroides*, in HIV infection (letter), 1084
due to ovine lentivirus, S236
due to *Pneumocystis carinii* (see *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia)
due to *Pseudomonas cepacia* infection (letter), 291
due to respiratory syncytial virus (letter), 1065
due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, S122, S131
in neonates, S208
- Pneumonitis
due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250
due to *Mycoplasma fermentans*, adult respiratory distress syndrome in, S259
due to *Toxoplasma*, in cancer, S423

- Poisoning, carbon monoxide, treatment with hyperbaric oxygen therapy, 239
- Polymerase chain reaction
in bacterial typing, 158
- in organism detection
Chlamydia pneumoniae, 718
enterovirus, 657
hepatitis C antibody, 117
Mycoplasma, S83, S90
Mycoplasma fermentans, S272, S283
Mycoplasma genitalium, S66, S272
Ureaplasma urealyticum, S148
- Polyradiculitis, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S52
- Polyradiculoneuritis, due to rubella, 785
- Polyradiculopathy, due to cytomegalovirus
in AIDS, 32
ganciclovir-resistant, 854
- Polysaccharides, capsular, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, antibody prevalence, 66
- Portugal, *Vibrio alginolyticus* and sphenoiditis in, 299
- Praziquantel, for neurocysticercosis, 730
- Prednisone, for meningitis, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 987
- Pregnancy
chorioamnionitis in (see Chorioamnionitis)
HIV infection in, S341
leptospirosis in, fetal effects, 241
listeriosis in, treatment with vancomycin and netilmicin (letter), 139
malaria in (letter), 811
sexually transmitted infections in, screening for, 82
syphilis in, 1041
tuberculin skin test in, 968
twin, parvovirus B19 infection in, 262
- Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections in (see Neonatal infections, due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*)
- Prematurity, *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections in, S100, S112, S117 with hyaline membrane disease, S158
- Primaquine, for pneumonia, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416
- Primaquine-clindamycin, for pneumonia due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, 178
- Pristinamycin, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
- Probenecid, for Lyme disease (letter), 523
- Progesterone, *Mycoplasma* infection susceptibility and, S280
- Prophylaxis
candidal infections, in neutropenia, S457
for cerebrospinal fluid shunt placement, 98
cytomegalovirus infections, in transplantation, S392
endocarditis, 188, 195
fungal infections, in cancer, S468, S492
gastrointestinal selective decontamination in, S359, 1047
in malaria, 628
Mycobacterium avium complex infections, S436, S455
opportunistic infections
in B cell defects, S372
in leukemia, 323, 333
in neoplastic disease, S355
in neutropenia, S359
in T cell defects, S368
- tuberculosis
drug-resistant, S442
in neoplastic disease, S355
- Propionibacterium propionicum* infections, lacrimal apparatus, 892
- Prostaglandins, in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
- Prosthetic device infections
implantable cardioverter defibrillator, 679
- due to *Rothia dentocariosa* (letter), 945
vascular, due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
- Prostitutes
HIV infection transmission in, S329
infection screening in, 82
- Protein C deficiency, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
- Protein S deficiency, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
- Pseudallescheria boydii* infections, in cancer, prevention, S468
- Pseudallescheria* infections, in immunodeficiency, S487
- Pseudocyst, pancreas, infection due to *Corynebacterium xerosis* (letter), 934
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infections, pubic osteomyelitis, 515 (letter), 695
- Pseudomonas cepacia* infections, immune system evaluation in (letter), 291
- Pseudomonas* infections, abdominal, 961
- Pseudomonas pickettii* bacteremia, catheter-induced, 877
- Psittacosis
endocarditis in (letter), 821
epidemiology (letter and reply), 926
rapid diagnosis, 338
- Psoas abscess, due to *Mycobacterium bovis*, 228
- Pubic osteomyelitis
misdiagnosed as osteitis pubis, 695
due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (letter), 515
- Purpura, thrombotic thrombocytopenic, in HIV infection, 360
- Purpura fulminans, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
- Pyelonephritis, due to *Escherichia coli*, virulence factors and, 448
- Pyomycosis, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (letter), 939
- Pyrogenic toxins, in streptococcal infections, toxic shock-like syndrome in, 26
- Quality control, in health care, epidemiologist role in, 831
- Quinolones
for endocarditis, 313
for myoplasmal infections, S192, S202
prophylactic, in neutropenia, S359
resistance to, 815 (letter)
in myoplasmal infections, S202
- Radiculitis, cranial, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection (letter), 522
- Radiculoneuritis, in rubella, 785
- Radiculopathy, due to cytomegalovirus
in AIDS, 32
ganciclovir-resistant, 854
- Rash, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S47
- Reiter's syndrome, due to bacillus Calmette-Gérin therapy (letter), 526
- Research, pneumococci role in, 913
- Resistance, to drugs (see Drug resistance)
- Respiratory infections (see also Pneumonia)
due to *Aspergillus*, bone marrow transplantation and, 397
due to *Bipolaris spicifera*, 248
due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, 718
in military conscripts, 420
due to *Coccidioides immitis* (letter), 1065
due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*, treatment, S507, S515
diphtheria, management (letter and reply), 937
due to *Encephalitozoon hellem*, in HIV infection, 415
due to *Escherichia coli*, bacteremia from, 89
due to *Mycobacterium bovis*, 228
due to *Mycobacterium simiae*, 508
due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250

- due to *Mycoplasma fermentans*, S289
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
 due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S37
 due to para-influenza virus, 995, 998
 due to *Rhodococcus equi*, treatment with clarithromycin (letter), 513
 due to *Toxoplasma*, in cancer, S423
Respiratory syncytial virus infection
 in HIV infection (letter), 1065
 in Hong Kong, 894
Respiratory tract. *Ureaplasma urealyticum* detection in, S148
Restriction endonuclease analysis, in bacterial typing, 157
Retinitis, necrotizing, due to varicella-zoster virus (letter), 943
Retinochoroiditis, due to *Toxoplasma*, in cancer, S423
Retroviral infections (see also Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 neoplastic disease in, S400
Rhabdomyolysis, in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infections, 1063
Rhinorrhea, cerebrospinal fluid, recurrent meningitis and, 364
Rhinovirus infections, otitis media in, 38
Rhodococcus equi infections, in HIV infection, treatment with clarithromycin (letter), 513
Rhodotorula infections, in immunodeficiency, S487
Rickettsia conorii infections, in children, 850
Rifampin
 for endocarditis, 313
 for septicemia, due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
Rochalimaea infection, cat-scratch disease association with (letter and reply), 287
Rochalimaea henselae infections, treatment with azithromycin, 264
Rochalimaea infections, in HIV infection, 612
Rokitamycin, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
Rothia dentocariosa infections, endocarditis, 945 (letter)
 perivalvular abscess with, 772
Roxithromycin
 in infection prophylaxis, in neutropenia, S359
 for mycoplasmal infections, S202
RP 59500 (antibiotic), for mycoplasmal infections, S202
rRNA and rRNA genes, mollicutes, S10
Rubella
 neopterin levels in (letter), 521
 neurologic manifestations, 785
St. Louis encephalitis, in HIV infection (letter), 140
Salmonella enterica infections, treatment with norfloxacin, 779
Salmonella serogroup B, serotype Reading, in breast abscess (letter), 951
Salmonella typhi, resistance to multiple drugs (letter), 135
Saperconazole, for aspergillus infections, S481
Sarcoma, Kaposi's
 in HIV infection, S402
Mycoplasma penetrans infection and, 724
Scarlatina, epidemiology, historical review, 276
Scarlet fever
 epidemiology, historical review, 276
 Woronoff's ring and (letter and reply), 928
Scedosporium infections, in immunodeficiency, S487
SCH 39304 (triazole), for fungal infections, in cancer, 1022
Schistosomiasis, screening for, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
Scotocromogens, mycobacterial, S447
Screening
 for parasitic disease, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
 for sexually transmitted infections, in Zaire, 82
 for tuberculosis, 968
Seasonal factors, in meningococcal disease, in Israel, 126
Sea water, sphenoiditis after exposure to (letter), 299
Selective decontamination, gastrointestinal tract
 in intensive care unit, 1047, 1055
 in neutropenic patients, S359
Sepsis
 versus azathioprine hypersensitivity (letter), 940
 due to β -hemolytic streptococci, after chorionic villi sampling (letter), 142
 due to *Chromobacterium violaceum*, 505
 due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
 due to *Flavobacterium*, in massive burns, 185
 due to *Haemophilus influenzae*, 389
 due to *Kingella kingae*, β -lactamase-positive (letter), 818
 due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, in pelvic inflammatory disease (letter), 134
 severity, versus phospholipase A₂ levels, 864
treatment
 cost-effectiveness, S520, S525
 with monoclonal antibodies, S515, S520, S525
 with tumor necrosis factor antibody, S515, S525
 due to *Tsukamurella paurometabolum*, catheter-induced (letter), 285
 due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, treatment, 405
Septic arthritis (see Arthritis, septic)
Septic shock
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 due to *Yersinia enterocolitica* (letter), 954
Serodiagnosis
 aspergillus infections, S481
Chlamydia psittaci pneumonia, 338
Mycoplasma pneumoniae infections, S79
Ureaplasma urealyticum infections, S136
Serotyping, in epidemiology, 155
Sexually transmitted diseases (see also specific disease, e.g., Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 with HIV infection, 165
 treatment with self-medication, 462
 in Zaire, screening for, 82
Shigella infections, epidemiology, in Israel, 897
Shock (see also Toxic shock syndrome)
 hyperdynamic, in trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole therapy, 885
 septic
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 due to *Yersinia enterocolitica* (letter), 954
Shunt infection, cerebrospinal fluid
 antimicrobial prophylaxis in, 98
 due to unencapsulated *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 519
Sickle cell disease, acute chest syndrome of, due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, 718
Simian immunodeficiency virus, as model for HIV, S230
Sinusitis
 due to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, in military conscripts, 420
 due to fungus, treatment with triazoles, 1022
 due to *Mycoplasma*, in immunodeficiency, S250
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, methicillin-resistant, 496
Skeletal manifestations (see also Arthritis, septic; Osteomyelitis)
 sporotrichosis, 210
 tuberculosis, 204
 yaws, 198
Skin lesions
 due to *Aspergillus*, after lung biopsy (letter), 955
 due to *Candida*, in neutropenia, S457
 in diphtheria (letter and reply), 937
 in infectious disease, Woronoff's ring and (letter and reply), 928

- due to *Mycoplasma pneumonia*, S47
 due to *Nocardia brasiliensis* (letter), 933
 due to phaeohyphomycosis, 114
 due to *Rhizopus*, in HIV infection (letter), 948
 due to *Stomatococcus mucilaginosus*, 667
 in T cell lymphoma, therapy for, cryptococcosis in, 776
 Skin test, tuberculin, 968
 Smallpox, epidemiology, historical review, 276
 Socioeconomic status, HIV infection risk behavior and (letter), 947
 Somalia, malaria epidemiology in (letter), 510
 South American, capillariasis in patient from, 909
 Southern blot analysis, in bacterial typing, 157
 Sparfloxacin, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
 Sperm, *Mycoplasma* in, S2
 Sphenoiditis, due to *Vibrio alginolyticus* (letter), 299
 Spinal cord cysticercosis, treatment, 730
 Spinal tap, meningitis after, due to *Streptococcus salivarius* (letter), 525
 Spine, epidural abscess, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 1032
 Spiralin gene cluster, mollicutes, S10
Spiroplasma, molecular features, S10
 Spleen, rupture, in legionellosis (letter), 298
 Splenectomy, malaria after (letter and reply), 936
 Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, cytokine detection in, 218
 Sporotrichosis
 systemic, treatment with itraconazole, 210
 zoonotic transmission (letter), 1075
 Spotted fever, Israeli, in pediatric patients, 850
 Staphylococcal infections, bacteremia in, pacemaker wire removal, 46
Staphylococcus, drug resistance in, S527, S550
Staphylococcus aureus, colonization of health care workers, 466
Staphylococcus aureus infections
 catheter-induced, treatment, 789
 endocarditis, 313
 osteomyelitis, pubic, 695
 pneumonia, epidemiology, 894
 postoperative, toxic shock syndrome in (letter and reply), 292
 sinusitis, methicillin-resistant, 496
Staphylococcus epidermidis, colonization of hospital personnel, 380
Staphylococcus lugdenensis endocarditis, case report, 871
 Sternum, osteomyelitis of, due to *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* (reply), 297
 Stevens-Johnson syndrome, due to *Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, S47
 Stibogluconate, for leishmaniasis, pancreatitis from (letter), 952
Stomatococcus mucilaginosus bacteremia, in pediatric patients, 667
 Stool examination, in parasitic disease screening, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
 Streptococcal infections
 β-hemolytic, sepsis, after chorionic villi sampling (letter), 142
 group A
 erythema in (reply), 928
 perinatal transmission, 79
 group B, toxic shock-like syndrome in, 26
Streptococcus agalactiae infections, toxic shock-like syndrome in, 26
Streptococcus bovis meningitis, in corticosteroid therapy (letter), 527
Streptococcus pneumoniae
 historical review, 913
 immunity to, prevalence, 66
Streptococcus pneumoniae infections
 bacteremia
 rhabdomyolysis in, 1063
 thrombotic microangiopathy in, 1037
 gluteal muscle abscess (letter), 939
 meningitis, 603
 recurrent, 364
 treatment with adjunctive agents, S537
 pneumonia, epidemiology in Hong Kong, 894
 "Streptococcus zooepidemicus" meningitis, case report (letter), 932
 Streptogramins, for mycoplasmal infections, S202
 Streptomycin
 resistance to, S527, S550
 for tularemia, 976
 Strongyloidiasis
 in HIV infection, treatment with ivermectin, 900
 screening for, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
 Superantigen, *Mycoplasma arthritidis*, immunomodulation by, S163, S170
 Superinfection, from antibiotic therapy in neutropenia, S378
 Susceptibility testing
Acinetobacter baumannii (letter), 820
Candida, S457
 in epidemiology, 154
 fluconazole, 1018
 fungi, S494, S513
 mycobacteria, S447
 mycoplasma, S200
Ureaplasma urealyticum, S200, S208, S215
 Syphilis
 epidemiology, maternal/congenital, 1041
 in HIV infection, 165
 skeletal manifestations, 198
 T lymphocytes
 antigen receptors, *Mycoplasma arthritidis* superantigen interactions with, S170
 CD4*, in HIV infection classification, 802
 defects
 cytokine treatment in, S407
 cytomegalovirus pneumonia in, S392, S414
 infection prevention in, S368
 mycobacterial infections in, S436, S442, S447
 Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia in, S416
 in retroviral infections, S400 (see also Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 toxoplasmosis in, S423
 HIV penetration of, S224
Mycoplasma arthritidis superantigen effects on, S163, S170
Mycoplasma fermentans fusion with, S305
 subset analysis, in children at risk for HIV infection, 123
 Taiwan, HIV infection in, epidemiology, S337
 Taxonomy, human papillomavirus (letter), 1080
 Teicoplanin
 adverse effects, thrombocytopenia (letter), 927
 resistance to, S527
 Temafloxacin, for mycoplasmal infections, S192, S202
 Tetracyclines
 for Israeli spotted fever, 850
 for mycoplasmal infections, S202
 self-medication with, in sexually transmitted diseases, 462
 for tularemia, 976
 for *Ureaplasma urealyticum* infection, S208
 Thailand, HIV infection epidemiology in, S329
 Thoracotomy, *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* infection after (reply), 297
 Thrombocytopenia
 due to HIV infection, 360
 primary, 59

- due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 254
 due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 1037
 due to teicoplanin therapy (letter), 927
- Thrombophlebitis**
 due to *Corynebacterium striatum*, 21
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243
- Thrombotic microangiopathy**, due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, 1037
- Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura**, in HIV infection, 360
- Thucydides syndrome**, due to influenza virus, 43
- Thymic hormones**, for HIV infection, 749
- Tobramycin**, resistance to, S527
- Toxic shock syndrome**
 following influenza A virus infection, 43
 menstrual vs. nonmenstrual (letter and reply), 292
- Toxic shock-like syndrome**, due to streptococcus, group B, 26
- Toxoplasmosis**
 in cancer, S423, S455
 coinfections with other organisms, in cancer, S423
 in HIV infection, blood culture in (letter), 511
- Trachea**, *Ureaplasma urealyticum* detection in, S117, S148
- Tracheobronchitis**, due to *Aspergillus*, in HIV infection, 344
- Training**, for invasive procedures, in HIV infected patients (letter), 942
- Transforming principle**, historical aspects, 913
- Transfusion**, infections acquired in
 in cancer treatment, S322
 due to *Yersinia enterocolitica* (letter), 954
- Transplantation**
 aspergillosis after, 397, 906
 cytomegalovirus infection after, S392, 644
 treatment with ganciclovir (letter), 137
 endocarditis after, due to *Enterococcus faecalis* (letter), 524
 influenza A after, 244
 varicella immunization for, 441
- Traveler's medicine** (*see also Malaria*)
 diarrhea, treatment with norfloxacin, 779
Loa loa infections, 691
 Lyme disease (letter), 523
 parasitic disease screening, in expatriates returning from tropics, 353
- Trench fever**, in HIV infection, 612
- Treponemal infections**, skeletal manifestations, 198
- Trichinosis**, recovery from, ten-year evaluation, 637
- Trichomoniasis**, in HIV infection, 165
- Trichosporon beigelii** infections, in cancer, S468
- Trichosporon** infections, in immunodeficiency, S487, S493
- Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole**
 hyperdynamic shock from, 885
 for pneumonia, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, S416, 178
 prophylactic
 in leukemia, 323, 333
 in neutropenia, S359
 in T cell defects, S368
 resistance to, in *Salmonella typhi* (letter), 135
 for sepsis
 due to *Flavobacterium*, 185
 due to *Yersinia enterocolitica*, 405
- tRNA and tRNA genes**, mollicutes, S10
- Tropical spastic paraparesis**, in HTLV-1 infection, S400
- Tropics**, screening for schistosomiasis, in expatriates returning from, 353
- Tsukamurella paurometabolum** infection, catheter-induced (letter), 285
- Tuberculin skin test**, 968
- Tuberculoma**, epidural, 1032
- Tuberculosis**
 cranial epidural abscess in (letter), 289
 drug-resistant, S442
 epidemiology, historical review, 276
 in HIV infection, 802
 cranial epidural abscess in (letter), 289
 epidemiology, S329
 in immunodeficiency, S436, S455
 immunosuppressive therapy effects on, 1012
 laboratory diagnosis, S447, S456
 meningitis in, 987
 multi-drug resistant, treatment causing neurologic dysfunction (letter), 288
 osteoarticular, 204
 osteomyelitis in, 204
 prophylaxis, in neoplastic disease, S355
 screening for, 968
- Tularemia**, treatment with ceftriaxone, 976
- Tumor necrosis factor**
 antibody to, for sepsis, S515, S525
 in ascitic fluid, in peritonitis, 218
 for HIV infection, 749
 for infections, in T cell-deficient patients, S407
 in meningitis pathophysiology, S537
 production, in mycoplasmal infections, S187
- Typhlitis**, with cancer, in pediatric patients, 484
- Typhoid fever**
 epidemiology, historical review, 276
 multi-drug resistant (letter), 135
- Typing**, bacterial, in epidemiologic studies, 153
- Ulcers**
 due to *Aspergillus*, in HIV infection, 344
 penile, foscarnet-induced (letter), 1076
 due to primary HIV infection, 59
- Ultrasoundography**, in typhlitis diagnosis, 484
- Ureaplasma**, molecular features, S10
- Ureaplasma urealyticum**
 antigens, structural variations and phenotypic switching, S183
 colonization, in neonates, S144
 human population, S2
 susceptibility testing, factors affecting, S215
- Ureaplasma urealyticum** infections
 hormone effects on, S280
 pericarditis, S58
 respiratory
 animal model for, S158
 chronic lung disease of prematurity, S112, S117
 cytokine induction in, S154
 hyaline membrane disease and, S158
 leukocyte counts in, S144
 in neonates (*see under Neonatal infections*)
 organism detection in, S148
 perinatal transmission, S107
 premature birth and, S100
 radiographic changes in, S122
 serologic response in, S136
 systemic spread, S131
 treatment
 in neonates, S208
 susceptibility, S215
- Urethritis**, due to *Mycoplasma genitalium*, diagnosis with polymerase chain reaction, S83
- Urinary tract infections**
 due to *Candida*, S457
 candidemia from, 662

in catheterized patients (letter and reply), 814
 treatment (letter and reply), 812, 814
 due to *Escherichia coli*
 bacteremia from, 89
 virulence factors and, 448
 due to fungi, treatment with amphotericin B (letter), 1066
 due to *Oligella urethralis* (letter), 1069
Urine, mycoplasmas in, in HIV-infected persons, S264
Urogenital tract (see also Genital tract)
 mollicute constituents, S2
 Mycoplasma genitalium in, S66
Uterine infection, after chorionic villi sampling (letter), 142

Vaccination (see Immunization)

Vagina
 microbicides for, research on, S354
 Ureaplasma urealyticum in, premature birth and, S100

Vancomycin
 for bacterial meningitis, 603
 for *Corynebacterium urealyticum* infections, 890
 for *Corynebacterium xerosis* infections (letter), 934
 for endocarditis, 313
 due to *Rothia dentocariosa* (letter), 945
 for fever in neutropenia, S378
 for listeriosis, in pregnancy (letter), 139
 resistance to, S527
 for shunt infection due to *Haemophilus influenzae* (letter), 519

Varicella
 immunization for
 in pediatric transplant recipients, 441
 renal involvement (letter), 1079
 prophylaxis, in patients with T cell defects, S368
 Woronoff's ring and (letter and reply), 928

Varicella-zoster virus infection, in HIV infection, complications (letter), 943

Vascular access device, infections from (see Catheter-induced infections)

Vascular infections, due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243

Vasculitis
 cerebral, due to varicella-zoster virus (letter), 943
 in *Loa loa* infections, 691

Ventricular cysticercosis, treatment, 730

Ventriculitis
 from ceftazidime (letter), 295
 due to *Citrobacter diversus*, recurrent, 437

Ventriculonecephalitis, due to cytomegalovirus, in HIV infection (letter), 522

Vertebrae, disk of, infection of, 1

Vibrio alginolyticus bacteremia, etiology (letter), 299

Viral infections (see also specific virus)
 phospholipase A₂ levels in, 864
 pneumonia, in Hong Kong, 894

Virulence factors
 Escherichia coli
 bacteremia, 89
 in pyelonephritis, 448
 pneumococci, 913

Viruses, in cerebrospinal fluid (letter), 1082

Visceral leishmaniasis
 in HIV infection, 56, 944 (letter and reply)
 treatment with amphotericin B, 625

Vitrectomy, for endophthalmitis, due to gram-negative bacilli, 686

Vulvovaginitis, in HIV infection, 165

Wasting syndrome, due to *Mycoplasma fermentans*, S283

Waterborne diseases, fascioliasis, 426

WIN 57273,39 (antibiotic), for mycoplasmal infections, S202

Wire removal, pacemaker, in bacteremia, 46

Women
 HIV infection in
 clinical manifestations, 165
 transmission, 1003
 pyelonephritis in, due to *Escherichia coli*, 448
 sexually transmitted infections in, in Zaire, 82

Woronoff's ring, versus infectious skin lesions (letter and reply), 928

Wound infections
 due to *Aeromonas sobria* (letter), 1082
 due to *Apophysomyces elegans*, 881
 due to *Corynebacterium urealyticum*, 890
 due to *Edwardsiella tarda*, 742
 due to *Mycobacterium chelonae* (letter), 1067
 due to *Mycoplasma hominis*, S243

Xanthomonas maltophilia, resistance in, S378

Yaws, skeletal manifestations, 198

Yellow fever, epidemiology, historical review, 276

***Yersinia enterocolitica* infections**
 septic shock in (letter), 954
 septicemia, treatment, 405

Zaire, sexually transmitted infections in, screening of women, 82

Zidovudine, for HIV infection, 794
 with immunotherapy, 749

Zoonoses, sporotrichosis (letter), 1075

Zygomycosis
 Apophysomyces elegans in, 881
 in cancer, prevention, S468